

Journal #2679

from sdc

9.14.12

Slain ambassador was member of local Chinook Tribe

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Haskell's athletic programs put on probation through 2014 / LJWorld.com

ITCN Setting Up 47th Annual Conference

Slain ambassador was member of local Chinook Tribe

Chinook Observer | Posted: Thursday, September 13, 2012 1:34 pm

CHINOOK — Slain U.S. Ambassador to Libya Chris Stevens and his family are members of the Chinook Indian Tribe, which has put out a call asking for prayers on their behalf.

Chinook Chairman Ray Gardner said Wednesday, "To all of the Chinook members and all the friends of the Chinook Nation I am hopeful that you will include the family of Chris Stevens the former Ambassador to Libya that lost his life while working towards bringing lasting peace to the region, in your prayers."

Stevens' mother Mary Commanday is the first cousin of Chinook tribal elders Catherine Herrold Troeh and Charlotte Davis, both of whom are well known in Pacific County, the historic homeland of the tribe that met Lewis and Clark at the mouth of the Columbia River. Willapa Bay resident John Herrold is one of Stevens' local first cousins.

"This will be a hard time for their family and they will need our prayers," Gardner wrote.

Another family member, Joe Brown, posted this message on Facebook late Wednesday: "My cousin Mary (Chris Stevens' mom) got two very important phone calls today. One was from President Obama. The other was from Ray Gardner, Chief of the Chinook Indian Nation, who told me, 'I did call Mary Commanday and let her know that the prayers of the Chinook Nation are with all of your family during this difficult time. I will pass this information along to all of our members tomorrow and I will go down to the banks of the Willapa and give a special prayer for all of you. No better place to give prayers than on the banks of the rivers of our ancestors.' We're covered. Thank you, Ray Gardner, and klahowya."

[Reap, Chomp, and Stomp: The NS/S Harvest Festival](#)

Note new date!

Join us for a fun-filled day as we celebrate harvest time at the NS/S Conservation Farm in Patagonia. Festivities include bean stomping, farm tours, crop harvesting, potluck, music and more!

Bring appropriate clothing, hat, water, plate and silverware, musical instruments, and a yummy organic dish to share.

We'll see you on the Farm!

Saturday, September 15, 2012

3 pm 'til the cows come home; potluck at 5:30 pm

Location: NS/S Conservation Farm 45 San Antonio Rd. Patagonia, AZ 85624

Directions:

From Tucson, take I-10 east for 25 miles and exit at Highway 83, the Sonoita/Patagonia turnoff. In the town of Sonoita, turn west (right) toward Patagonia onto Highway 82. After 12 miles look for the Patagonia sign. Take the next left onto San Antonio Road. The sign above the entrance reads Red Mountain Ranch. Drive across the wash. The large, green barn will be on the right.

Wanna know the "dirt" on the best ways to farm or garden? Join us for the next **NS/S Salon "How Do We Grow Our Food?"** with some of our local farmers discussing their favorite growing methodologies, philosophies, and tricks of the trade. Growers will weigh in during a panel discussion.

September 17, 2012

5 - 7 pm * Note new time**

@ NS/S Retail Store

3061 N. Campbell Avenue

FREE

California State Military Department
The California State Military Museum
Preserving California's Military Heritage

California and the Indian Wars

The California Militia and "Expeditions Against the Indians", 1850 - 1859

Extracted from *Early California Laws and Policies Related to California Indians*

By Kimberly Johnston-Dodds, California Research Bureau, California State Library, September 2002

That a war of extermination will continue to be waged between the races, until the Indian race becomes extinct, must be expected. While we cannot anticipate this result but with painful regret, the inevitable destiny of the race is beyond the power or wisdom of man to avert.

Governor Peter H. Burnett, January 7, 1851 [1]

The Governors and the Militia

Article VII of the first California Constitution gave the Governor the power "to call for the militia, to execute the laws of the State, to suppress insurrections, and repel invasions." [2] In his annual address to the California Legislature on January 7, 1851, Governor Burnett highlighted significant events that transpired during 1850, including "repeated calls...upon the Executive for the aid of the militia to resist and punish the attacks of the Indians upon the frontier." [3] During 1850, Governor Burnett called out the militia two times. The first order was prompted by incidents at the confluence of the Gila and Colorado rivers on April 23, 1850; in response, the Governor ordered the sheriffs of San Diego and Los Angeles to organize a total of 100 men to "pursue such energetic measures to punish the Indians, bring them to terms, and protect the emigrants on their way to California." [4] The second instance occurred in October 1850, when Governor Burnett ordered the sheriff of El Dorado County to muster 200 men. The commanders

were instructed to “proceed to punish the Indians engaged in the late attacks in the vicinity of Ringgold, and along the emigrant trail leading from Salt Lake to California.”[\[5\]](#)

Governor Burnett explained calling out the militia as follows:

In these cases the [Indian] attacks were far more formidable, and made at point where the two great emigrant trails enter the State...occurred at a period when the emigrants were arriving across the plains with their jaded and broken down animals, and them destitute of provisions. Under these circumstances, I deemed it due to humanity, and to our brethren arriving among us in a condition so helpless, to afford them all the protection within the power of the State...

Had it been once known to our fellow citizens east of the Rocky Mountains, that the Indians were most hostile and formidable on the latter and more difficult portion of the route...and that the State of California would render no assistance to parties so destitute, the emigration of families to the State across the plains would have been greatly interrupted and retarded. [\[6\]](#)

From 1997 to 1999, the Sacramento Genealogical Society researched and compiled an extensive index of the State Militia Muster Rolls located in the California State Archives. [\[7\]](#) The California State Archives contain Muster Rolls or organizational documents for 303 units located in most California counties. Seventy-one of the militias were located in San Francisco.[\[8\]](#) After exhaustive review and crosschecking of 70,000 registered names, the researchers determined that approximately 35,000 men were listed on the Muster Rolls (attendance records). [\[9\]](#) Muster Rolls may exist in other county or local archival repositories. The California State Archives does not have Muster Rolls for Colusa, Fresno, Glenn, Imperial, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Lake, Madera, Mendocino, Merced, Modoc, Riverside, San Benito, and Ventura counties for the period 1851 to 1866.

From the state archival record, it is impossible to determine exactly the total number of units and men engaged in attacks against the California Indians. However, during the period of 1850 to 1859, the official record does verify that the governors of California called out the militia on “Expeditions against the Indians” on a number of occasions, and at considerable expense, as Tables 1 and 2 indicate.

Table 1: “General Recapitulation of the Expenditures incurred by the State of California For the Subsistence and Pay of the Troops, composing of the different Military Expeditions, ordered out by the Governor, during the Years 1850, 1851 and 1852, For the Protection of the Lives and Property of her Citizens, and for the Suppression of Indian Hostilities within her Borders.”

Expeditions Against the Indians	
	Amount
Mariposa and Monterey	\$259, 372.31
First El Dorado	101,861.65
Second El Dorado	199,784.59
Los Angeles and Utah	96,184.60

Trinity, Klamath and Clear Lake	34,320.08
San Diego "Fitzgerald Volunteers"	22,581.00
Siskiyou "Volunteer Rangers"	14, 987.00
Gila "Colorado Volunteers"	113,482.25
Amount paid in War Bonds by Paymasters	1,000.00
Total Amount	\$843,573.48

Source: Comptroller of the State of California, Expenditures for Military Expeditions Against Indians, 1851-1859, (Sacramento: The Comptroller), Secretary of State, California State Archives, Located at "Roster" Comptroller No. 574, Vault, Bin 393.

The California Legislature and the Militia

In April 1850, the California Legislature enacted two laws: An Act concerning Volunteer or Independent Companies, [\[10\]](#) and An Act concerning the organization of the Militia. [\[11\]](#)

The Volunteer Act provided that citizens of any one county could:

- organize into a volunteer or independent company;
- arm and equip themselves in the same manner as the army of the United States;
- prepare muster rolls (attendance records) twice a year; and
- render prompt assistance and full obedience when summoned or commanded under the law.[\[12\]](#)

The lengthy Militia Act established in great detail the organization, ranks, rules, duties and commutation fees (fees in lieu of service) that governed state military service. All "free, white, able-bodied male citizens, between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, residing in [the] State" were subject to state-mandated military duty.[\[13\]](#) Important provisions relating to the delegation of authority to command and call out troops provided that:

- the Governor was the commander in chief of all the forces in the state;
- the Legislature elected four Major Generals, eight Brigadier Generals, one Adjutant General and Quarter Master General (with Brigadier General rank);
- the Governor commissioned all of the officers under the Act, who then took the oath of office prescribed by the California Constitution;
- the State Treasurer initially was the ex officio Pay Master; and
- upon the Governor's orders, the Sheriffs of each county were responsible to call the enrolled militia. [\[14\]](#)

In 1851, two laws set the rates of pay for the troops. [\[15\]](#) As shown in Table 2, Federal authorities considered the rates exorbitant in comparison to compensation to federal troops. [\[16\]](#)

Table 2 details the State's expenditures for expeditions from 1854 to 1859.

Table 2: Expeditions Named in the Act of Appropriations by Congress made March 2, 1861

Expedition

Year	
Amount Allowed by California*	
Amount Allowed by United States**	
Amount Disallowed by United States	
Shasta Expedition 1854	4,068.64
	1,261.38
	2,807.26
Siskiyou Expedition 1855	14,036.36
	6,146.60
	7,889.76
Klamath & Humboldt Expedition 1855	99,096.65
	61,537.48
	37,559.17
San Bernardino Expedition 1855	817.03
	419.99
	397.04
Klamath Expedition 1856	6,190.07
	2953.77
	3,237.30
Modoc Expedition 1856	188,324.22
	80,436.72
	107,887.50
Tulare Expedition 1856	12,732.23
	3,647.25
	9,084.98
Klamath & Humboldt Expedition 1858 & 1859	52,184.45
	31,823.94
	20,360.51
Pitt River Expedition	

1859

72,156.09

41,761.54

30,394.55

Total

\$449,605.74

\$229,987.67

\$219,618.07

Source: Comptroller of the State of California, Expenditures for Military Expeditions Against Indians, 1851-1859, (Sacramento: The Comptroller), Secretary of State, California State Archives, Located at "Roster" Comptroller No. 574, Vault, Bin 393.

***Amount submitted to the United States for reimbursement.**

****Amount actually paid by the United States.**

Table 3 sets forth the twenty-seven California laws that the State Comptroller relied upon in determining the total expenditures recapitulated in the official report. The total amount of claims submitted to State of California Comptroller for Expeditions against the Indians was \$1,293,179.20.

**Table 3: Laws and Joint Resolutions Passed Relative to the Indian Wars in the State of California
1851-1859**

Legislation	Date	Page	Description of Act or Joint Resolution
Statute	1851	489	Creating William Foster & William Rogers Pay Masters
Statute	1851	402	Creating James Burney Pay Master to pay Troops
Statute	1851	520	To negotiate a loan for the War Fund \$500,000
Joint Resolution	1851	530	To Establish Forts on our Borders
Joint Resolution	1851	532	Directing Adjutant General to enter names on Muster Roll
Joint Resolution	1851	534	Reference to the payment of claims and informal transfers in writing
Joint Resolution	1851	535	Reference to the payment of certain claims in the Gila Expedition
Joint Resolution	1851	538	Authorizing the Pay Master of the Gila Expedition to pay claims
Joint Resolution	1851	539	For the Benefit of the Citizens of Los Angeles County Statute
1852		59	Authorizing the Treasurer to issue Bonds for \$600,000
Statute 1852		61	Authorizing and requiring Board of Examiners to settle with William Rogers
Statute 1852		250	For the relief of James S. Bolen
Statute 1852		261	For the relief of Jacob C. Kore
Statute 1852		262	For the relief of John G. Warrin
Statute 1853		79	For the relief of Thomas A. Wilton, M.D.
Statute 1853		95	To pay troops under Captain Wright S. McDermott \$23,000
Statute 1853		97	For the relief of Beverly C. Sanders
Statute 1853		130	For the relief of John C. Johnson
Statute 1853		134	Additional War Fund \$23,000

Statute 1853	154	For the relief of A.D. Blanchard and Samuel Stephens
Statute 1853	177	Secretary of State constituted one of the Board of Examiners
Statute 1853	177	Providing for the pay and compensation of Major James Burney
Statute 1853	200	For the relief of John Brown \$1,150
Statute 1853	225	Payment of the Fitzgerald Volunteers
Statute 1853	268	For the relief of John W. Jackson
Joint Resolution 1853	310	General Statement of War Debt to be made out
Statute 1854	171	For the relief of Powell Weaver

Source: Comptroller of the State of California, Expenditures for Military Expeditions Against Indians, 1851-1859, (Sacramento: The Comptroller), Secretary of State, California State Archives, Located at "Roster" Comptroller No. 574, Vault, Bin 393.

Nevada Diabetes Association shared a link.

Single gene cause of insulin sensitivity may offer insight for treating diabetes

medicalxpress.com

The first single gene cause of increased sensitivity to the hormone insulin has been discovered by a team of Oxford University researchers.

Kalamazoo, Mich., the City That Pays for College

www.nytimes.com

Thanks to mystery donors, every kid in Kalamazoo, Mich., who completes high school wins a college scholarship. Will that help the city's economy?

Haskell's athletic programs put on probation through 2014 / LJWorld.com

www2.ljworld.com

The Haskell Indian Nations University men's and women's athletic programs have been placed on probation through 2014 for "violations involving ineligible players," according to the website of the National Association of Intercollegiate Athletics, or NAIA.

Attachments: 2012 ITCN Convention.pdf

Hello, Attached is this year's Convention information. Help get the information out to individuals who may be interested in providing a Workshop. We need Culture and Language Workshops. Something interesting! ☺ Also, there is a Vendor Application. Please distribute to any interested Native Craft Vendors.

Thanks. Janine Barlese <itcn-hsfis@sdi.net> see below

INTER TRIBAL COUNCIL OF NEVADA, INC.
47th ANNUAL CONVENTION
October 29 – November 1, 2012
John Ascuaga's Nugget
Sparks, Nevada
Online at: <http://www.itcn.org/>

Date Received	_____
Receipt #	_____
Check #	_____
Reg #	_____

PLEASE COMPLETE ONE FORM FOR EACH PARTICIPANT
 Additional forms available online at: <http://www.itcn.org>

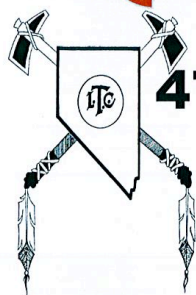
REGISTRATION FEES: \$199.00 PER PERSON - EARLY BIRD REGISTRATION DUE BEFORE OCTOBER 26, 2012 \$249.00 PER PERSON – AFTER OCTOBER 26, 2012 AND ON-SITE REGISTRATION \$99.00 – YOUTH FEE \$99.00 – DAY FEE (DOES NOT INCLUDE LUNCHEON)		
PLEASE SEND PAYMENT AND REGISTRATION FORM PRIOR TO OCTOBER 19, 2012 FOR BEST RATE MAKE PAYABLE TO: INTER TRIBAL COUNCIL OF NEVADA, INC. P.O. BOX 7440 RENO, NEVADA 89510 PHONE: (775) 355-0600 FAX: (775) 355-0648		
PAYMENT IS NON-REFUNDABLE AFTER OCTOBER 26, 2012 CANCELLATION: THE FULL FEE IS DUE FOR "NO SHOWS", SUBSTITUTES WILL BE ACCEPTED NO PURCHASE ORDERS ACCEPTED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES		
NAME:		TITLE/POSITION:
TRIBE/ORGANIZATION:		
WORK MAILING ADDRESS:		
CITY:	STATE:	ZIP CODE:
TELEPHONE:	FAX NUMBER:	EMAIL:
ADDITIONAL LUNCHEON TICKETS: \$25.00 PER PERSON – INCLUDED IN REGISTRATION FEE PLEASE MARK ONE (NOT INCLUDED IN DAILY REGISTRATION FEES): <input type="checkbox"/> YES I'M ATTENDING <input type="checkbox"/> NO I AM NOT ATTENDING <input type="checkbox"/> WOULD LIKE TO PURCHASE ADDITIONAL TICKETS To guarantee a seat at luncheon, registration must be received with payment by October 19, 2012		
FUN RUN WELLNESS WALK BEGINS TUESDAY MORNING BINGO- MONDAY EVENING, POKER TOURNAMENT/SLOT TOURNAMENT - TBA, DANCE - WEDNESDAY, CONTACT ITCN AT 775-355-0600		
DEADLINE DATE FOR LODGING IS SEPTEMBER 29TH		
Lodging Rates: \$55.00 with an additional \$7.00 per room night resort fee. Hotel extends and guarantees the following room/suite rates, per room, per night, single or double occupancy, and are subject to Washoe County room tax, which is currently thirteen point five percent (13.5%) and subject to change. Hotel Reservation Department at 1-800-648-1177 . In order to receive the group rate, callers must identify the Group Code: GITCN12		

INTER-TRIBAL COUNCIL OF NEVADA, INC.

October 29—November 1, 2012

47TH ANNUAL CONVENTION

AGENDA



Monday

October 29, 2012
ITCN Board Meeting



Tuesday

October 30, 2012

Opening General Session: 8:30 am
Native American Early Childhood Summit
Nevada Tribal Chief of Police Association Law Enforcement Training
Afternoon Workshop: 1:30 pm
Afternoon Workshop: 3:30 pm
Reception



Wednesday

October 31, 2012

Opening General Session: 8:30 am
Indian Child Welfare Track
Afternoon Workshop: 1:30 pm
Afternoon Workshop: 3:30 pm
Dance

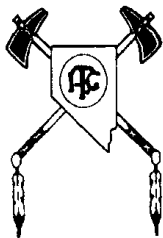


Thursday

November 1, 2012

Indian Child Welfare Track
Morning Workshop: 8:30 am
Morning Workshop: 10:30 am
Closing Luncheon: 12:15 pm





INTER-TRIBAL COUNCIL OF NEVADA, INC.

P.O. Box 7440

Reno, Nevada 89510

(775) 355-0600, (775) 355-0648 fax

47th ANNUAL CONVENTION

JOHN ASCUAGA'S NUGGET

October 29 – November 1, 2012

WORKSHOP PRESENTATION APPLICATION

Complete and return to ITCN by regular fax or by email (sserawop.itcn@sdi.net). The purpose of this form is to obtain information on your workshop presentation. Please complete a separate form for each presenter involved in the workshop.

TITLE OF WORKSHOP: _____

Presenter Name: _____

Tribal/Organization: _____

Address: _____ Email: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Phone: _____ Fax: _____

PRESENTER INFORMATION (Please use the following area to provide a brief narrative on your presentation.)

***Indicate the length of time your presentation/training will be.** _____

Preferred Dates: _____ or _____ **Preferred Start Time: 1st Choice** _____ **2nd Choice** _____

(Presentation times will be in the afternoon of Oct.30-31 & in the morning of Nov.1)

Workshop space is limited and is based on a first come basis.

Indicate Audio Visual Needs: Screen _____ LCD _____ Screen _____ Flip Chart _____

White Board _____ Internet _____ Other _____

PRESENTERS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR OWN COPYING NEEDS.

(Additional fees for internet access will be charged to the presenter if not prior approved before the event.)

Submit your application by **OCTOBER 5, 2012**. Due to additional charges, any changes made for audio visual needs after October 12, 2012, will be charged to the presenter. If you have any questions, please call Starla Serawop at (775) 355-0600.

SIGNATURE _____

DATE _____



INTER-TRIBAL COUNCIL OF NEVADA, INC.

October 29 - November 1, 2012 47TH ANNUAL CONVENTION

(1) Convention Program Ad:

Full Page: Back Cover of Convention Book	Color	\$400.00	_____
Full Page: Back Cover of Convention Book	B&W	\$350.00	_____
Inside Cover Front or Back	Color	\$300.00	_____
Inside Cover Front or Back	B&W	\$250.00	_____
Full Page: Placed at random	Color	\$150.00	_____
Full Page: Placed at random	B&W	\$125.00	_____
Half Page: Placed at random	Color	\$100.00	_____
Half Page: Placed at random	B&W	\$75.00	_____
Quarter Page: Placed at random	Color	\$50.00	_____
Quarter Page: Placed at random	B&W	\$30.00	_____
Business Card size ad:	Color	\$25.00	_____
Business Card size ad:	B&W	\$15.00	_____

Total (Program Ad): \$ _____

** Please Note: Your payment & ad copy is due by **October 19, 2012** to insure accurate placement in this year's agenda. Please send ad copy as a PDF file or a high resolution digital graphic to desereaquintana@gmail.com.*

(2) "Info/Vendor Table"

Informational Table	\$75.00 (per table)	_____
Vendor Table	\$75.00 (per table)	_____
Total (Convention Info/Vendor Table)		\$ _____

** Please Note: There are additional fees for electricity or other special set-up costs. Please contact us if your table will require special set-up items. ITCN will promote the general public to attend during the convention dates.*

(3) Donations:

Donors who contribute or donate **\$1,000.00 or more**, as an incentive, we offer our **Platinum Package** which includes:

- ❖ An honorable mention in convention program and/or advertisements
- ❖ Your company's promotional product inserts into this year's convention bags
- ❖ 1 complimentary reserved info/vendor table
- ❖ 1 complimentary registration packet which includes admission to ITCN conference
- ❖ 2 complimentary tickets to our luncheon

The Gold Package is for donors who contribute **\$500.00 - \$999.00** and includes:

- ❖ An honorable mention in the convention program and/or advertisements
- ❖ Your organization's promotional product inserts into this year's convention bags
- ❖ \$25 off info/vendor table
- ❖ 1 complimentary registration packet which includes admission to ITCN conference
- ❖ 1 complimentary ticket to ITCN luncheon

By donating up to **\$499.00**, your **Silver Package** will include:
❖ An honorable mention in convention program and/or advertisements

****Description of your donation**:**

(Use the back of this form for additional space to describe your donation)

"Info/Vendor Table" Credit: If you are making a monetary donation of **\$500.00 - \$999.00**, or donating a product or service that represents your business of equal value, you qualify for an **info/vendor table credit** of **\$25.00**.

If you are making a monetary donation of **\$1,000.00 or more**, or donating a product or service that represents your business of equal value, you qualify for an **info/vendor table credit** of **\$75.00**.

Product and service donations will be offered during the ITCN raffle luncheon held **Thursday, November 1, 2012** at John Ascuaga's Nugget. Also at this time, any donors who contributed to this year's convention will be honoured and certificates of appreciation will be given to those donors who are present. ITCN is a registered non-profit organization and a Donation Receipt with Tax ID Number will be provided, by request, after the convention.

Total (Donations)

\$ _____

(4) Subtotal

\$ _____

(5) Info/Vendor Table Credit

\$ _____

** Donation Credit of \$25 or \$75 (if applicable)*

(6) Grand Total

\$ _____

*** If you have any questions, or comments regarding anything mentioned above, please give us a call at (775) 355-0600. Or, you may fax us at (775) 355-0648.**

Please make check(s) payable to: **Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Inc.**

Advertising, photos and company logos can be emailed to:

desereaquintana@gmail.com

You can download this application online at www.itcn.org

This form and payment can be mailed or hand delivered to the following address:

**Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Inc.
Attn: Deserea Quintana
680 Greenbrae Drive Suite 290
Sparks, NV 89431**

The Inter-Tribal Council would like to thank you for participating in our 47th Annual Convention.



INTER-TRIBAL COUNCIL OF NEVADA, INC.

October 29 - November 1, 2012
47TH ANNUAL CONVENTION

Vendor Registration Form

Name: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____ Zip: _____

Telephone: _____ Fax: _____

E-mail: _____

Please Check the Vendor Type:

- ☐ Craft Vendor \$75.00/Space
☐ Non-Profit Informational Booth \$75.00/Space

Number of Spaces Reserved: _____

Please Mail Payment to:

Inter-Tribal Council of Nevada, Inc.

P.O. Box 7440

Reno, NV 89510

Phone: (775)355-0600 Fax: (775)355-0648

Limited Spaces Available

First Come, First Serve

Full Payment Guarantees Space-No Exceptions