

## ***Journal #3529      from sdc      12.18.15***

*Photos: Early photos of Native Americans in Seattle*

*Site of Deadliest Native American Massacre Identified in Idaho*

*Paiute Chief Bull Tom. ca. 1900*


*Arizona State Museum*

*Success Academy Schools, in Shortening Their Day, Shed a Distinction  
Distinction*

*Trudeau to seek apology from Pope for residential schools*

*Student Writing, Art, and Film Competition*

*TransAtlantic Dialogue of Thomas Jefferson and Alexander Hamilton*



A sepia-toned portrait of War Chief Red Cloud, an Oglala Lakota. He is shown from the chest up, wearing a traditional fringed garment. A single feather is visible in his hair. The background is a plain, light color.

I am poor and naked, but I  
am the chief of the nation.

We do not want riches but  
we do want to train our  
children right.

Riches would do us no  
good. We could not take  
them with us to the other  
world.

We do not want riches. We want peace and  
love.

- Red Cloud, Oglala Lakota Sioux (1822-1909)

### **Photos: Early photos of Native Americans in Seattle**

Before Seattle was a bustling metropolis, or even a growing mill town, it was home to thousands of Native Americans, for thousands of years.

seattlepi.com

- [This Is the Oldest Surviving Footage of Native Americans  
In the United States, Native Americans are considered to be people whose pre-Columbian  
ancestors were indigenous to the lands within the nation's](#)  
The Vintage News
- [10 Fascinating Documentaries About Native Americans You Can Watch Right Now  
Watch this collection of great films on a number of topics, encompassing art, culture and  
history, from the comfort of your own desktop browser.](#)

indiancountrytodaymedianetwork.com

- [5 Ways The Government Keeps Native Americans In Poverty](#)  
[As long as tribes are denied the right to control their own resources, they will remain locked in poverty and dependence.](#) Forbes

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**[Site of Deadliest Native American Massacre Identified in Idaho | Western Digs](#)**

Posted by Blake de Pastino on April 27, 2015 in 19th Century, anthropology, archaeology, Great...  
westerndigs.org



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**Paiute Chief Bull Tom. ca. 1900.** Photo by Lintin. Source - Denver Public Library.

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**Arizona State Museum**

**Documentary Relations of the Southwest**

1013 E. University Blvd. (Park and University) [Tucson](#), AZ 85721-0026

Tel: 520-621-6278 Fax: 520-621-9188 [Map](#)

Website: <http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/oer/>

Gathers and catalogs complete and accurate ethnohistorical data to assist educational efforts below the graduate level, as well as acquaint scholars of various disciplines with archival resources. Provides the research tools and finding aids to the written record that began with the arrival of the Spanish

explorers in the 1530s. Includes copies of the diaries of explorers, and reports of missionaries and soldiers, from the first written accounts of contact with indigenous peoples in the sixteenth century to the Mexican declaration of independence from Spain in 1821. Locales include Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, California, and northern Mexico; all of what was northern New Spain.

DRSW Master Bibliography and Indexes are a computerized guide to several collections of Spanish colonial documents. The guide, compiled and analyzed from microfilm copies of documents, indexes, persons, places, ethnic groups, and keywords which are cross-referenced to a precise document and the location of the original. Although the database is not on-line and does not include transcriptions or translations of the documents, it is a finding aid or research tool to allow the investigator to know which documents and/or archives may have pertinent documents. Most of these documents are on microfilm collections held in major research libraries.

See: Thomas C. Barnes, Thomas H. Naylor, and Charles W. Polzer, *Northern New Spain: A Research Guide* (Tucson: University of Arizona Press, c1981).

**Archival collections covered by the database include:**

- Provincias Internas, Archivo General de la Nacion, Mexico City, Mexico
- Spanish Archives of New Mexico, Series II, Santa Fe, Mexico
- Bexar Archives (to 1790), University of Texas, Austin, Texas
- Archivo de Parral, Parral, Chihuahua

Microfilm: 1,800 reels

Slides: 3,000 items

**Ethnological Collection Diane Dittmore, Curator**

1013 E. University Blvd. Park and University [Tucson](#), AZ 85721-0026

Tel: 520-621-2079 Fax: 520-621-2976 Email: [dddittm@u.arizona.edu](mailto:dddittm@u.arizona.edu)

Website: <http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/> [Map](#)

An ethnographic collection. Principally from the Southwest and northern Mexico, but includes small amounts from North, Central, and South America; Africa; Oceania; and Asia.

Southwestern collections consist primarily of basketry, pottery, and textiles. kachina dolls, carved masks, jewelry and beadwork are also well represented. As well, the collections contain a wide variety of other utilitarian artifacts, such as musical instruments, weapons, and household tools. The collections date mostly from the 1880s to the 1980s.

Also includes Plains and Great Lakes beadwork, Mexican masks, Philippine pottery, and select examples of African and Oceanic sculpture.

Ethnological Artifacts: 26,000 items

**Library and Archives, Mary Graham, Librarian**

1013 E. University Blvd. Park and University [Tucson](#), AZ 85721-0026

Tel: 520-621-4695 Fax: 520-621-2976 Email: [megraham@email.arizona.edu](mailto:megraham@email.arizona.edu)

Website: <http://statemuseum.arizona.edu/library/index.shtml> [Map](#)

**Library**

The Library supports the research and programs of the Museum by collecting and preserving materials that illustrate and enhance knowledge of ethnological and archaeological history and

culture of the Greater Southwest and other regions bordering on the Southwest, specifically northern Mexico. It provides access and assistance to the students, staff, and faculty of the University, and to the research community and general public.

Collections emphasize archaeology and anthropology of the Southwestern United States and northern Mexico, academic museum studies, and the conservation and preservation of cultural resources.

Primarily printed material, including published, unpublished, and "grey" literature, including papers delivered at symposia, conferences, and other professional meetings. Other formats include archaeological survey, testing, and excavation reports; and dissertations and theses. Materials may be in English, Spanish, French, German, or Native American languages. Some materials may be in microformats.

### **Archives**

The Archives acquires, preserves, and makes accessible institutional records and personal papers in support of the museum's mission to collect, preserve, research, and interpret the cultures of the Greater Southwest, including Arizona and northern Mexico.

Collections include written, oral and cartographic documents relating to the archaeology, anthropology, ethnology, and history of the Native Peoples of the American Southwest and Northwest Mexico. Includes original research data, manuscripts, field notes, and correspondence produced by the Museum staff, the faculty of the University of Arizona School of Anthropology, and key figures involved in Southwestern studies. Subjects date from prehistoric to the present. The only Spanish and Mexican materials held relate to more recent anthropological studies. The bulk of materials were created in the twentieth century.

The Archives are open to Monday-Thursday 10-3. The Archives are open by appointment only.

### **Library Collection**

Organized into open stacks classed in LC and Dewey order, a ready reference section, atlases and encyclopedias, and a rare book vault. A large collection of uncataloged materials, which consists largely of anthropological grey literature, is made accessible by appointment to researchers undertaking exhaustive searches of the literature.

The library has received the libraries of several noted anthropologists and archaeologists, many of whom have worked at the Museum or the University. Most have been integrated into the general bibliographic collections.

- \* Reverend Victor Stoner Library
- \* Edward P. Dozier: Tewa and Kalinga cultures
- \* Doris Duke: Oral history collection
- \* Grenville Goodwin: Apache culture
- \* Pal Kelemen: Spanish-Colonial art history
- \* William H. Kelly Papers: Cocopa culture
- \* Muriel Thayer Painter: Yaqui culture

\* Edmund and Rosamund Spicer: Tohono O'odham, Yaqui, and Seri cultures

### **Theses and Dissertations**

78 linear feet.

Masters theses and Ph.D. dissertations from the Anthropology and American Indian Studies departments at the University. Also includes a few honors papers. Theses and dissertations from other institutions are cataloged into the general bibliographic collection.

### **Periodical Collection**

Approx. 800 linear feet.

More than 1,500 titles

### **Uncataloged Periodical File**

19 file cabinet drawers (approx. 47 linear feet). Newsletters and periodicals for which the Library holds only a short run.

### **Reprints File**

56 file cabinet drawers (approx. 140 linear feet).

Off-prints, copies of unpublished papers presented at conferences, and other quasi-published materials.

Selected titles have records in online catalog

### **Museums File**

19 file cabinet drawers (approx. 30 linear feet).

Pamphlets, brochures, and other information relating to the museum profession. Primarily United States museums, but includes some foreign museums. Also includes subject files relating to the field, such as art theft, collections management, and conservation. Organized geographically, then by name.

### **Vertical File**

23 file cabinet drawers (approx. 35 linear feet).

A collection of news clippings, brochures, and ephemeral materials. Organized by LC subject heading.

### **Extent of Library Collections:**

Books: 70,000 volumes

Periodical Titles: 1,500

### **Extent of Archival Collections:**

Manuscripts: 1,600 l.f.

Maps: 10,000 items

Sound recordings: 800 items

### **Collections**

[Arizona Museum Association: Records](#)

[Arizona State Museum. Cultural Resources Division: Project Records](#)

[Arizona State Museum. Highway Salvage Program: Records, 1952-1981](#)

[Arizona State Museum. Research Division. Archaeology Office: Records](#)

[Arizona State Museum. Research Division: Records](#)  
[Bartell, Gilbert D. : Papers](#)  
[Dozier, Edward P. : Papers](#)  
[Ferdon, Edwin N. : Papers](#)  
[Getty, Harry T. : Papers](#)  
[Gifford, James C. Papers](#)  
[Gila Pueblo Archaeological Foundation: Records, 1928-1950](#)  
[Goodwin, Grenville : Papers, 1929-1939](#)  
[Grasshopper Field School: Records](#)  
[Harrington, Gwyneth: Papers, 1934-1962](#)  
[Haury, Emil W. : Papers](#)  
[Haynes, C. Vance: Papers](#)  
[Hinton, Thomas B. : Papers](#)  
[Jones, Richard D. : Papers](#)  
[Kelemen, Pal: Papers](#)  
[Kelly, William H. : Papers](#)  
[Longacre, William A. : Kalinga Papers](#)  
[Michelsen, Ralph: Seri Papers](#)  
[Nitchman, Paul E. : Papers](#)  
[Painter, Muriel Thayer: Papers, 1939-1975](#)  
[Sayles, Edwin Booth: Papers, 1913-1977](#)  
[Smith, Watson: Papers, 1937-1988](#)  
[Spicer, Edward H. and Rosamond B. : Papers](#)  
[Tanner, Clara Lee: Papers](#)  
[Thompson, Raymond H. : Papers](#)  
[United States. Works Progress Administration. Statewide Archaeological Projects: Records](#)  
[Weakly, Ward F. : Papers](#)  
[Woodbury, Richard B. and Nathalie F. S. : Papers](#)  
[Zahniser, Jack L. : Papers](#)

**Photographic Collections   Kathy Hubenschmidt, Curator**  
**1013 E. University Blvd. (Park and University) [Tucson](#), AZ 85721-0026**  
**Tel: 520-621-2445   Fax: 520-621-2976   Email: [hubensch@u.arizona.edu](mailto:hubensch@u.arizona.edu)**  
**Website: <http://www.statemuseum.arizona.edu/>   [Map](#)**

The Photographic Collections department acquires, preserves, and makes accessible institutional records and private archaeological records in support of the museum's mission to collect, preserve, research, and interpret the cultures of the Greater Southwest, including Arizona and northern Mexico.

Collections document archaeology and ethnology from the prehistoric and historic periods of the Southwest and northern Mexico, including native peoples. Ethnographic materials include O'odham tribes; contemporary craft artists from the Hopi, Apache and O'odham tribes; contemporary use of traditional farming methods. Special collections cover such diverse topics



as aesthetic photography in Arizona, mission architecture of Sonora, Mexico, Mexican Indian costumes, and ethnoarchaeology in the Philippines.

- Goodwin (Grenville) collection. Western Apache people.
- Grasshopper. Archaeological excavations.
- Lehner. Archaeological excavations.
- Linderman (Daniel) collection. Piman people.
- Naco. Archaeological excavations.
- Point of Pines. Archaeological excavations.
- Snaketown. Archaeological excavations.
- Ventana Cave. Archaeological excavations.

Photographic prints and negatives: 250,000 items

**Daniel F. Cracchiolo Law Library**   **Mike Chiorazzi, Director**   [Map](#)  
**1201 E. Speedway**   [Tucson, AZ 85721](#)   **Tel: 520-621-5455**   **Fax: 520-621-3138**  
**Email: [michael.chiorazzi@law.arizona.edu](mailto:michael.chiorazzi@law.arizona.edu)**   **Website: <http://www.law.arizona.edu/library/>**

The primary function of the Daniel F. Cracchiolo Law Library is to support the curricular, scholarship and research needs of the James E. Rogers College of Law's students and faculty. In addition, the law library provides legal materials and reference assistance for the faculty, staff, and students of the University as a whole and for the local bar and general public.

Special collections on Indian law and U.S. laws that relate to Native Americans. U.S. Statutes and codes, Congressional proceedings and reports, Indian constitutions and tribal court records, treaties, and related journals and treatises.

#### [Federal Depository Library](#) [Law](#)

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**“Water is a huge challenge in this country, and I think we all know that. It’s important we have all hands on deck.”—Sally Jewell, U.S. Secretary of the Interior, on a new initiative announced by the White House to [urge private sector innovation in water management](#), including water monitoring and conservation technology. (*USA Today*)**

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**[Success Academy Schools, in Shortening Their Day, Shed a Distinction](#) By KATE TAYLOR**

Eva S. Moskowitz, the head of the charter network, said the move to reduce class time was made because improved teaching and training had enabled students to achieve mastery faster.

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**[Schools Have Failed First Nations by Lying About History](#)**  
**[indiancountrytodaymedianetwork.com](http://indiancountrytodaymedianetwork.com)**

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**[Trudeau to seek apology from Pope for residential schools](#)**

Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau confirms he will seek a formal apology from the Pope for the Catholic Church's role in the residential schools controversy, a...   [cbc.ca](#)

### **Fond du Lac Tribal and Community College**

**Location(s):** Cloquet, MN, with an additional satellite campus in Red Lake, MN

**Established:** 1987 **Chartering Tribe(s):**

**Fond du Lac Band of Lake Superior Chippewa**

**President:** Larry Anderson

**Land**

**Grant College:** Yes

**Address:** 2101 14<sup>th</sup> St.,

Cloquet, MN 55720

**Phone:** (218) 879-0800 **Toll Free:**

**1-800-657-3712**

**Website:**

[www.fdlccc.edu](http://www.fdlccc.edu)

**Enrollment (Fall 2010):** 1,107

**Full-time:** 749 **Part-time:** 358

**Associate degree programs/Non-degree programs/Certificates**



### **Fort Berthold**

### **Community College**

**Location(s):** New Town, North Dakota, with branches in Mandaree and White Shield

**Established:** 1973

**Chartering Tribe(s):** Three Affiliated Tribes of the Fort Berthold Reservation

**President:** Twyla Baker-Demaray

**Land Grant College:** Yes

**Address:** 220 8<sup>th</sup> Avenue North, PO Box 490, New Town, ND 58763

**Phone:** (701) 627-4738 **Website:** [www.fortbertholdcc.edu](http://www.fortbertholdcc.edu)

**Enrollment (Fall 2010):** 220 **Full-time:** 165 **Part-time:** 55

**Bachelor's degree programs/Associate degree programs/Non-degree programs/Certificates**

### **Fort Peck Community College**

**Location(s):** northeastern Montana on the Fort Peck Indian Reservation, main campus is in Poplar with a satellite in Wolf Point

**Established:** 1978

**Chartering Tribe(s):** Fort Peck Assiniboiné and Sioux Tribes

**President:** Haven Gourneau

**Land Grant College:** Yes

**Address:** PO Box 398, Poplar, MT 59255

**Phone:** (406) 768-6300

**Website:** [www.fpcc.edu](http://www.fpcc.edu)

**Enrollment (Fall 2010):** 452

**Full-time:** 299 **Part-time:** 153





Associate degree programs/Non-degree programs/Certificates

### Haskell Indian Nations University

**Location(s):** Lawrence, Kansas    **Established:** 1884  
**Chartering Tribe(s):** Bureau of Indian Education  
**President:** Venida Chenault    **Land Grant College:** Yes  
**Address:** 155 Indian Ave., PO Box 5030, Lawrence, KS 66046-4800  
**Phone:** (785) 749-8404    **Website:** [www.haskell.edu](http://www.haskell.edu)  
**Enrollment (Fall 2010):** 940  
*Full-time: 872    Part-time: 68*  
Bachelor's degree programs/Associate degree programs



### Ilisagvik College

**Location(s):** Barrow, Alaska  
**Established:** 1996  
**Chartering Tribe(s):** North Slope Borough (Inupiat)  
**President:** Pearl Brower  
**Land Grant College:** Yes  
**Address:** 100 Stevenson St., PO Box 749, Barrow, AK 99723  
**Phone:** (907) 852-3333  
**Toll Free:** 1-800-478-7337  
**Website:** [www.ilisagvik.edu](http://www.ilisagvik.edu)  
**Enrollment (Fall 2010):** 288  
*Full-time: 39    Part-time: 249*

Associate degree programs/Non-degree programs/Certificates

### Institute of American Indian Arts

**Location(s):** Santa Fe, New Mexico  
**Established:** 1962  
**Chartering Tribe(s):** Executive Order of President John F. Kennedy  
**President:** Robert Martin    **Land Grant College:** Yes  
**Address:** 83 Avan Nu Po Rd., Santa Fe, NM 87508  
**Phone:** (505) 424-2300  
**Website:** [www.iaia.edu](http://www.iaia.edu)  
**Enrollment (Fall 2010):** 372  
*Full-time: 282  
Part-time: 90*



Bachelor's degree programs/Associate degree programs



### **Keweenaw Bay Ojibwa Community College**

**Location(s):** Baraga, Michigan

**Established:** 1975

**Chartering Tribe(s):** Keweenaw Bay Indian Community

**President:** Debra J. Parrish

**Land Grant College:** No

**Address:** 111 Beartown Rd., PO Box 519, Baraga, MI 49908

**Phone:** (906) 353-4640

**Website:** [www.kbocc.edu](http://www.kbocc.edu)

**Enrollment (Fall 2010):** 57

*Full-time: 14 Part-time: 43*

Associate degree programs

### **Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa Community College**

**Location(s):** main campus in Hayward and four outreach sites at Odanah, Bayfield, Hertel, and Lac du Flambeau, Wisconsin

**Established:** 1982

**Chartering Tribe(s):** Lac Courte Oreilles

**Interim President:** Dan Gretz

**Land Grant College:** Yes

**Address:** 13466 West Trepania Rd., Hayward, WI 54843

**Phone:** (715) 634-4790

**Toll Free:** 1-888-526-6221

**Website:** [www.lco.edu](http://www.lco.edu)

**Enrollment (Fall 2010):** 484

*Full-time: 271 Part-time: 213*



Associate degree programs/Non-degree programs/Certificates



### **Leech Lake Tribal College**

**Location(s):** On the Leech Lake Indian Reservation in north central Minnesota, three miles northwest of the town of Cass Lake

**Established:** 1990

**Chartering Tribe(s):** Leech Lake Band of Ojibwe

**President:** Donald Day **Land Grant College:** Yes

**Address:** PO Box 180, 6945 Little Wolf Road, Cass Lake, MN 56633

**Phone:** (218) 335-4200 **Website:** [www.lltc.edu](http://www.lltc.edu)

**Enrollment (Fall 2010):** 219 **Full-time:** 170 **Part-time:** 49

Associate degree programs/Non-degree programs/Certificates

## Little Big Horn College

**Location(s):** heart of the Crow Indian Reservation in south central Montana

**Established:** 1980

**Chartering Tribe(s):** Crow Tribe of Indians

**President:** David Yarlott, Jr.

**Land Grant College:** Yes

**Address:** PO Box 370, 8645 South Weaver Drive, Crow Agency, MT 59022

**Phone:** (406) 638-3100

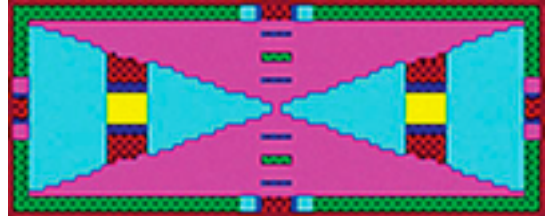
**Website:** [www.lbhc.edu](http://www.lbhc.edu)

**Enrollment (Fall 2010):** 348

*Full-time: 217*

*Part-time: 131*

Associate degree programs



Non-degree

programs/Certificates

## 22nd Annual Student Writing, Art, and Film Competition



Creating Writing DEADLINE:

Feb. 12, 2016

Art/Film DEADLINE:

April 15, 2016

SANDRA REBOK

## Enlightened Correspondents

### The Transatlantic Dialogue of Thomas Jefferson and Alexander von Humboldt

The Prussian traveler and scientist Alexander von Humboldt (1769–1859) and the American Thomas Jefferson (1743–1826) were two among many intermediaries participating in the transfer of ideas, impressions, and knowledge between the Old and the New World. Because the two men held prominent positions in society, their respective ideas of Europe and America have had a particularly far-reaching historical effect.<sup>1</sup> These two cosmopolitan thinkers demonstrated the importance of transatlantic communication in the open exchange of political as well as scientific ideas and information. As leading minds of the Enlightenment, they saw clearly the deficiencies of European society, and for them the United States served as a hopeful experiment for the application of their ideas to create a new form of society.<sup>2</sup> In order to effect these social improvements and promote scientific progress, both Humboldt and Jefferson recognized the importance of an international network, whereby extensive correspondence could serve as a forum for discussion of respective works and the predominant questions of the time.

Who was this Prussian, and what circumstances led to his personal acquaintance with the third president of the United States? Alexander von Humboldt was born in Berlin in 1769 to an aristocratic family.<sup>3</sup> He became famous for his scientific expedition through the Spanish colonies of South America from 1799 to 1804, undertaken in the company of his French colleague Aimé Goujand Bonpland and for which he had been given special

*Sandra Rebok holds a research position at Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Instituto de Historia at Madrid, Spain.*