

***Journal #3621 from sdc 4.26.16***

Black Warrior of Pyramid Lake

[Codependency Roles in an Addictive Family System](#)

Colorado Indian Cultural Resources

GrantStation

Western Shoshone in the Beatty area

[Celebrate an American Icon - Tell Congress to Pass the National Bison Legacy Act](#)

OSHA/First Aid Training at Pyramid Lake



Pelicans  
at  
Pyramid  
Lake

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*"The nation behaves well if it treats the natural resources as assets which it must turn over to the next generation increased; and not impaired in value."* - Theodore Roosevelt

- [BLACK WARRIOR 5 - Territory](#)  
[Proof-Of-Concept #5 for award winning screenplay "\*\*Black Warrior of Pyramid Lake\*\*" - featuring the actual sacred Black Warrior and the Stone Mother, as well...](#)  
[Vimeo](#)

## **Codependency Roles in an Addictive Family System**

Addiction is a family disorder, and it is important to understanding that each family member assumes one of several codependency roles. [www.sobernation.com](http://www.sobernation.com) By Tim Powers

\*\*\*\*\*OAH

Office of Archaeology and Historic Preservation  
**History Colorado**

### **PUBLIC ARCHAEOLOGY - Archaeological Sites**

#### **Bent's Old Fort National Historic Site**

Location: 7 miles east of the town of La Junta Web site: [www.nps.gov/beol/index.htm](http://www.nps.gov/beol/index.htm)

Open: June 1-Aug 31, 8:00am to 5:30pm; Sept 1-May 31, 9:00am to 4:00pm

Phone: 719.383.5010 Address: Superintendent's Office, 35110 Highway 194 East, La Junta, CO 81050

Administered by: National Park Service

Reconstruction based on historical records and archaeological excavations, of an 1830s-1840s fur trading post. There is a museum, visitor center, and a gift shop.

#### **Canyon Pintado Rock Art Historic District**

Location: along and near State Highway 139 approximately 10 miles south of the town of Rangely

Open: daily Phone: 970.878.3800

Address: BLM, White River Field Office, 220 E. Market St., Meeker, CO 81641

Web site: [http://www.blm.gov/co/st/en/fo/wrfo/wrfo\\_cultural\\_resources/canyon\\_pintado\\_historic.html](http://www.blm.gov/co/st/en/fo/wrfo/wrfo_cultural_resources/canyon_pintado_historic.html)

Administered by: Bureau of Land Management - White River Field Office - Self-guided tours with brochure available from the BLM. Over 50 Fremont-age (AD 600-1300) rock art sites.

#### **Canyons of the Ancients National Monument**

Location: west and northwest of Cortez, CO Open: daily

Phone: 970.882.5600 Address: Anasazi Heritage Center, 27501 Highway 184, Dolores, CO

Web site: [www.blm.gov/co/st/en/nm/canm.html](http://www.blm.gov/co/st/en/nm/canm.html) Administered by: USDI Bureau of Land Management

More than 6,000 archaeological sites are preserved in this sprawling national monument in southwestern Colorado. Visitors are encouraged to visit the Anasazi Heritage Center for orientation and further information before exploring the area on their own. Most sites are unmarked, but a few of the featured places to visit include Lowry Pueblo, Painted Hand Pueblo, and Sand Canyon.

#### **Chimney Rock National Monument**

Location: between 17 miles west of Pagosa Springs, 50 east of Durango, 3 miles south on State Highway 151 Web site: [www.chimneyrockco.org/](http://www.chimneyrockco.org/)

Open: guided and self-guided tours/hikes between May 15 and September 30

Phone: 970.883.5359 or 970.731.7133

Address: Pagosa Springs Ranger District, PO Box 310, Pagosa Springs, CO 81147

Administered by: San Juan National Forest - Pagosa Springs Ranger District

Chimney Rock contains ruins of Ancestral Pueblo Indian villages perched atop a high mesa overlooking the Piedra River. The high mesa community contains 16 excavated sites, among them are the Chacoan structures of the Great House, Guardhouse, and Great Kiva. Two developed trails lead to both excavated and undisturbed sites.

#### **Dominguez and Escalante Ruins**

Location: 3 miles west of the town of Dolores on State Highway 184

Open: daily, 9:00am to 5:00pm, March - October, 10:00am to 4:00pm November to February

Phone: 970.882.5600 (Anasazi Heritage Center) Address: 27501 Highway 184, Dolores, CO 81323

Web site: [www.blm.gov/co/st/en/nm/canm/Archaeological\\_Sites.html](http://www.blm.gov/co/st/en/nm/canm/Archaeological_Sites.html) Administered by: BLM

Ancestral Puebloan (or Anasazi) pueblo ruins dating to the 12th century AD. Located a short half-mile walk up the hill from the Anasazi Heritage Center, the ruins offer a panoramic view of the Four Corners area.

### **Hovenweep National Monument**

Location: approximately 30 miles west of Cortez Open: daily  
Phone: 970.562.4282,x10 Address: Hovenweep National Monument, McElmo Rt., Cortez, CO 81321  
Web site: [www.nps.gov/hove/index.htm](http://www.nps.gov/hove/index.htm) Administered by: National Park Service  
Six clusters of Anasazi ruins featuring several tower ruins. Self guided tours on a dirt and gravel road.

### **Lowry Ruins**

Location: 8 miles west of the town of Pleasant View Open: daily, no Visitor's Center  
Phone: 970.882.5600 (Anasazi Heritage Center)  
Address: Anasazi Heritage Center, 27501 Highway 184, Dolores, CO 81323  
Web site: [www.blm.gov/co/st/en/nm/canm/Archaeological\\_Sites.html](http://www.blm.gov/co/st/en/nm/canm/Archaeological_Sites.html)  
Administered by: Bureau of Land Management  
Self-guided tours of a pueblo constructed by the Anasazi about AD 1090. Guidebooks for the Lowry ruin and Great Kiva tour are available at the site or at the Anasazi Heritage Center.

### **Mesa Verde National Park**

Location: 10 miles east of Cortez Open: museum open daily, various sites open seasonally  
Phone: 970.529.4465 Address: P.O. Box 8, Mesa Verde National Park, CO 81330  
Web site: [www.nps.gov/meve/](http://www.nps.gov/meve/) Administered by: National Park Service  
World famous cliff dwellings and mesa top villages dating from AD 600 - AD 1300. The park also offers a wonderful museum in addition to spectacular scenery and wildlife.

### **Ute Mountain Tribal Park**

Location: 20 miles south of Cortez Web site: [www.utemountaintribalpark.info](http://www.utemountaintribalpark.info)  
Open: half-day tours from 9:00am to 12:30pm, full day tours from 8:30am to 4:00pm  
Phone: 970.565.3751, ext 330 or 970.565.9653 Address: Towaoc, CO 81334  
Administered by: Ute Mountain Ute tribe  
The park consists of 125,000 acres along the Mancos River with hundreds of pueblo ruins and petroglyph sites. All tours are guided and reservations need to be made in advance.

### **Vogel Canyon Petroglyphs**

Location: Comanche National Grasslands, south of the town of La Junta  
Open: daily, 8-12:00 and 1:00 to 5:00 Monday through Saturday  
Phone: 719.384.2181 Address: Comanche National Grasslands, 1420 East 3rd St., La Junta, CO 81050  
Web site: [www.fs.usda.gov/detail/psicc/about-forest/districts/?cid=fsm9\\_032726](http://www.fs.usda.gov/detail/psicc/about-forest/districts/?cid=fsm9_032726)  
Administered by: USDA Forest Service – Comanche National Grasslands  
Vogel Canyon is a tributary of the Purgatoire River and features two permanent springs located at the bottom of the canyon supporting a variety of wildlife. Four hiking trails are available, leading to a number of historical and archaeological attractions. Pecked and incised rock art can be seen on the canyon walls, evidence of the activities of American Indians who lived in the canyon 300–800 years ago. Other sites to see include sections of a stage coach road and ruins of an associated stage station, from the Barlow and Sanderson Mail and Stage Line of the 1870s that ran between Las Animas and Trinidad, and the 1930s era ruins of the Westbrook homestead.

### **Museums**

**Anasazi Heritage Center** Web site: [www.blm.gov/co/st/en/fo/ahc.html](http://www.blm.gov/co/st/en/fo/ahc.html)

Location: 3 miles west of the town of Dolores on State Highway 184  
Open: March-Oct, 9:00am to 5:00pm; Nov-Feb 10:00am to 4:00pm  
Phone: 970.882.5600 Address: 27501 Highway 184, Dolores, CO 81323  
Administered by: Bureau of Land Management  
The Anasazi Heritage Center is an archaeological museum operated by the Bureau of Land Management, a federal agency that manages, protects and provides for the enjoyment of public land

resources. The Heritage Center displays and preserves artifacts and records from research done on public lands in the Four Corners area, one of the richest archaeological regions in the United States.

### **Chapin Mesa Archaeological Museum at Mesa Verde**

Location: 10 miles east of Cortez in Mesa Verde National Park

Open: daily, 9:00am to 4:30pm; extended hours in summer months

Phone: 970. 529.4465

Address: P.O. Box 8, Mesa Verde National Park, CO 81330

Web site: <http://www.nps.gov/meve/planyourvisit/museum.htm>

Administered by: National Park Service - An archaeological museum with dioramas interpreting the life of the Ancestral Puebloan people that once lived in the area.

### **Denver Art Museum**

Location: Denver

Web site: [www.denverartmuseum.org](http://www.denverartmuseum.org)

Open: Tue-Thu and Sat-Sun, 10:00am to 5:00pm; Fri, 10:00am to 8:00pm; closed Mondays and major holidays

Phone: 720-865-5000 Address: 100 W. 14th Ave. Parkway, Denver, CO 80204

Administered by: City/County of Denver - Artifacts from cultures throughout the world, including a world famous collection of items from North America.

### **Denver Museum of Nature and Science**

Location: Denver (City Park near Colorado Blvd. and 22nd Ave.)

Open: daily, 9:00am to 5:00pm; closed Christmas Day

Phone: 303.370.6000 Address: 2001 Colorado Blvd., Denver, CO 80205 Web site: [www.dmns.org/](http://www.dmns.org/)

Administered by: City/County of Denver

One of the premier natural history museums in the country, this institution was founded at the turn of the century to house the collection of Colorado naturalist Edwin Carter. Visitors can see dinosaur and other fossils in the Prehistoric Journey exhibit, and a variety of archaeological displays on North American Indian and Egyptian cultures.

### **El Pueblo History Museum**

Location: Pueblo Open: Tues-Sat 10:00am to 4:00pm

Phone: 719.583.0453 Address: 301 N. Union Ave., Pueblo, CO 81003

Web site: [www.historycolorado.org/museums/el-pueblo-history-museum-0](http://www.historycolorado.org/museums/el-pueblo-history-museum-0)

Administered by: History Colorado (State of Colorado)

This is a full-sized reproduction of a trading post from the mid 1800s with exhibits concerning the history of Pueblo and Plains Indians. Historical archaeological excavations often take place in the summer.

### **Fort Vasquez Museum**

Location: U.S. 85 one mile south of the town of Platteville, 35 miles north of Denver

Open: Winter, Wed-Sun 10:00am to 4:00pm; Summer, Mon-Sat, 9:30am to 4:30pm, Sun, 1:00pm to 4:30pm; closed January 13 to February 28

Phone: 970.785.2832 Address: 13412 Highway 85, Platteville, CO 80651

Web site: [www.historycolorado.org/museums/fort-vasquez-museum](http://www.historycolorado.org/museums/fort-vasquez-museum)

Administered by: History Colorado (State of Colorado) - This is a reconstruction, based on historical records and archaeological excavations, of an adobe fur trading post built about 1835.

### **History Colorado Center**

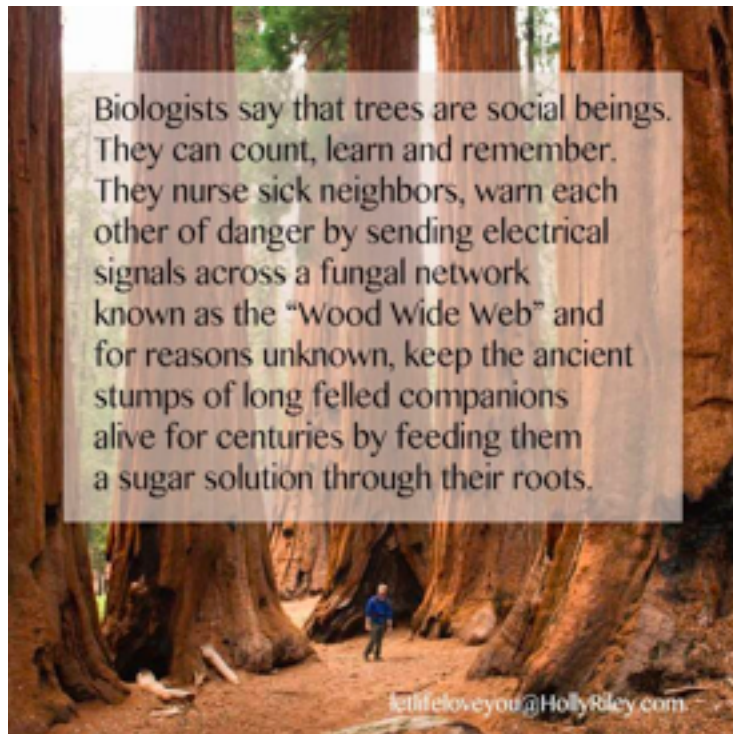
Location: Denver Open M-Sa 10am to 5pm, Sun 12:00pm to 5:00pm, closed major winter holidays

Phone: 303.447-8679 Address: 1200 Broadway, Denver, CO 80203

Web site: [www.historycoloradocenter.org](http://www.historycoloradocenter.org) Administered by: History Colorado (State of Colorado)

The History Colorado Center features a few archaeological displays, notably ancient Puebloan materials in the Living West exhibit, as well as 1930s era dioramas on Gold Rush-era Denver and Balcony House at Mesa Verde National Park.





### **Koshare Indian Museum**

Location: La Junta Open: Sun, Mon, Wed, Fri, Sat 12:00pm to 5:00pm, closed Tues & Thurs  
 Phone: 719.384.4411 Address: 115 W. 18th Street, La Junta, CO 81050-0580  
 Web site: [www.kosharehistory.org](http://www.kosharehistory.org)

Administered by: Boy Scouts of America, Troop No. 232.  
 Approximately 3000 objects relating to Native Americans of the Southwest and Plains regions of the United States are housed in the Koshare Indian Museum. A 30-minute tour includes an in-depth look at the Museum galleries and allows plenty of time for question-and-answers. Tours can be modified to include topics of special interest to you and your group and a scavenger hunt guide is available.

### **Louden-Henritze Archaeological Museum**

Location: Trinidad Junior College Library, Ground level of the Samuel Freudenthal Memorial Library

Open: Mon-Thurs 10:00am to 3:00pm Website: [www.trinidadstate.edu/museum](http://www.trinidadstate.edu/museum)  
 Phone: 719.846.5508 Address: 600 Prospect, Trinidad State Junior College, Trinidad, CO 81082  
 Administered by: Trinidad Junior College (State of Colorado).  
 Various displays concern the regional archaeology, fossils, and geology.

### **Museum of Western Colorado**

Location: Grand Junction Web site: <https://www.museumofwesternco.com>  
 Open: May-September, Tues-Sat 9:00am to 5:00pm; October-April, Tues-Sat 10:00am to 3:00pm  
 Phone: 970.242.0971 Address: 462 Ute Avenue, Grand Junction, CO 81501  
 Administered by: private administration.

The Museum of Western Colorado is a regional museum with four city locations and three natural resource areas. The Museum preserves, investigates, and displays materials relating to the natural, social and cultural history of western Colorado all the way from the continental divide west to the Utah border. The Museum of Western Colorado's interests range from natural history and paleontology to cultural and social history, Native American pottery, and western firearms.

### **University of Colorado Museum**

Location: Boulder - University of Colorado Campus  
 Open: Mon-Fri 9:00am to 5:00pm, Sat 9:00am to 4:00pm, Sun 10:00am to 4:00pm  
 Phone: 303.492.6892 Address: 15th & Broadway, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO 80309  
 Web site: [cumuseum.colorado.edu](http://cumuseum.colorado.edu) Administered by: University of Colorado (State of Colorado)  
 The paleontology collection features a wide variety of vertebrate, invertebrate, and plant fossils, including approximately 95,000 catalogued specimens representing approximately 600,000 objects from more than 5,600 localities in 44 states and 77 countries. Historical and archaeological specimens also are here in the collections.

### **University of Denver Museum of Anthropology**

Location: Denver Web site: [www.du.edu/ahss/schools/anthropology/museum/](http://www.du.edu/ahss/schools/anthropology/museum/)  
 Open: Mon-Fri 9:00am to 4:00pm, except holidays and days when the university is closed

Phone: 303.871.2688 Address: Sturm Hall 102, 2000 East Asbury, Denver, CO 80208

Administered by: University of Denver (private)

The Museum of Anthropology teaches about research, care, administration and public interpretation of archaeological and ethnographic collections through student involvement in day-to-day operations. Its collections contain 165,000 objects.

### **Ute Indian Museum**

Location: Montrose Open: January-June, Tues-Sat 9:00am to 4:00pm; July-October, Mon-Sat 9:00am to 4:30pm, Sun 11:00am to 4:30pm; November-December, Mon-Sat 9:00am to 4:30pm; closed December 25 and January 1

Phone: 970.249.3098 Address: 17253 Chipeta Drive, Montrose, CO 81401

Web site: [www.historycolorado.org/museums/ute-indian-museum-0](http://www.historycolorado.org/museums/ute-indian-museum-0)

Administered by: History Colorado (State of Colorado)

The Ute Indian Museum offers one of the most complete collections and exhibits featuring the Ute peoples of Colorado. The grounds of the museum include the Ouray Memorial Park, Chipeta's grave, native plants garden and outdoor display honoring the Dominguez-Escalante Expedition of 1776.

### **Other**

**Crow Canyon Archaeological Center** Web site: [www.crowcanyon.org](http://www.crowcanyon.org)

Location: Cortez Open: call for reservations on programs

Phone: 800.422.8975 or 970.565.8975 Address: 23390 County Road K, Cortez, CO 81321-9909

Administered by: Private Organization

Private archaeological school. Numerous opportunities throughout the summer - weekly excavation programs and tours of Anasazi ruins. Reservations are necessary for programs and tours.

### **Colorado Archaeological Society**

Location: 11 chapters throughout the state Open: activities year around

Membership: annual dues are \$8.00 and up; see membership application on web site below

Address: for information: Bev Goering, CAS Membership, P. O. Box 271735, Fort Collins, CO 80527

Web site: [www.coloradoarchaeology.org/](http://www.coloradoarchaeology.org/)

Administered by: private non-profit organization

CAS was founded in 1935 as a collaborative organization of professional and avocational archaeologists. It publishes the quarterly journal, *Southwestern Lore*, and is actively involved in the study and preservation of archaeological resources in the state.

### **Cortez Cultural Center**

Location: Cortez Web site: [www.cortezculturalcenter.org](http://www.cortezculturalcenter.org)

Open: Memorial Day - Labor Day 10:00am to 10:00pm, Sept to May 10:00am to 5:00pm

Phone: 970.565.1151 Address: 25 N. Market Street, Cortez, CO 81321

Administered by: University of Colorado (State of Colorado)

Provides information concerning archaeological sites and tours in the area. There are also interpretive exhibits and evening presentations.

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### **GrantStation**

#### **The Lois Lenski Covey Foundation**

The Lois Lenski Covey Foundation is dedicated to fostering a love of reading among underserved children and youth. The Foundation provides grants for the purchase of books published for young people preschool through grade 8. Click above to learn more about the funding guidelines and application process.

#### **American Academy of Dermatology: SkinCare for Developing Countries**

The American Academy of Dermatology (AAD) aims to promote leadership in dermatology and

excellence in patient care through education, research, and advocacy. Through the SkinCare for Developing Countries program, AAD offers funding to individuals and organizations for international volunteer and humanitarian projects. Click above to learn more about the funding guidelines and application process.

### *National Funding*

Support for Programs Encouraging Healthy Communities

#### **Healthiest Cities and Counties Challenge**

The Healthiest Cities and Counties Challenge offers an opportunity for small and mid-sized U.S. cities and counties, as well as **federally recognized tribes**, to compete over the course of several years to develop practical, evidence-based strategies to improve measurable health outcomes and promote health and wellness, equity, and social interaction. The Challenge supports communities in their collaborative efforts to become healthier places to live, work, learn, play, and pray. The Challenge has two phases: Phase One includes the submittal of applications by cities, counties, and tribes and the subsequent selection of finalists for Phase Two. At the beginning of Phase Two, all finalists will receive a community seed grant of \$10,000 to help move their programs forward. In addition, one grand prize and four runners up prizes will be awarded in each tier at the end of Phase Two. (Tier One includes communities with populations of 65,000 to 250,000 and Tier Two includes communities with populations of 250,001 to 600,000.) The application deadline for Phase One is May 31, 2016. Visit the Challenge's website to download the request for proposals and submit an online application.

Mental Health Programs Created by Medical Students Funded

#### **American Psychiatric Association Foundation: Helping Hands Grant Program**

The American Psychiatric Association Foundation is dedicated to advancing public understanding of mental illnesses. The Foundation's Helping Hands Grant Program was established to encourage medical students to participate in community service activities, to raise awareness of mental illness and the importance of early recognition of illness, and to build medical students' interest in psychiatry and working in underserved communities. The program provides grants of up to \$5,000 to medical schools for mental health and substance use disorder projects that are created and managed by medical students, particularly in underserved minority communities. Funded projects can be conducted in partnership with community agencies or in conjunction with ongoing medical school outreach activities. The application deadline is June 10, 2016. Application guidelines and forms are available on the Foundation's website.

Grants Enhance Skateparks in Underserved Communities

#### **Tony Hawk Foundation**

The Tony Hawk Foundation is dedicated to funding the construction of new, quality skateparks located in low-income communities throughout the United States. The Foundation primarily supports projects that can demonstrate a strong grassroots commitment, particularly in the form of planning and fundraising by local skateboarders and other community groups. Priority is given to projects that are designed and built from concrete by experienced skatepark contractors and include local skaters in the design process. Grants of \$1,000 to \$25,000 are provided to nonprofit organizations and state or local agencies, including public school systems and public projects.

Requests are reviewed two times per year. Applications for the upcoming grant cycle will be accepted from May 3 to June 15, 2016. Visit the Foundation's website to review the grant criteria and submit an online application.

#### Wildlife Refuge Friends Groups Supported

##### **National Wildlife Refuge Friends Grant Program**

The National Wildlife Refuge Friends Grant Program, an initiative of the National Fish and Wildlife Foundation, funds projects that assist organizations in being effective co-stewards of important natural resources within the [National Wildlife Refuge System](#). The program's goals are to help Refuge Friends organizations develop and execute projects, expand their capacity and skills, gain community support, build long-term relationships, increase overall capacity, and encourage the sharing of expertise within the Friends networks. Grants ranging from \$1,500 to \$15,000 are provided for capacity building, project support, and Friends peer-to-peer coaching. Proposals must be submitted by July 12, 2016. Visit the National Fish and Wildlife Foundation's website to review the Request for Proposals.

### ***Regional Funding***

#### Funds for Nonprofits in Company Communities

##### **CSX Community Investment Program**

The CSX Community Investment Program supports nonprofit organizations that serve the communities where the company is located, primarily in the Eastern, Southern, and Upper Midwest areas of the United States. The program provides assistance to nonprofit organizations that address one of the following categories: Safety, with a focus on railway, public, and personal safety; Environment, with a focus on land, water, and air preservation and restoration; Wellness, with a focus on healthy lifestyles and wellness education; and Community, with a focus on community leadership and service. Preference is given to organizations that have a broad base of funding and CSX employee involvement. Cash grants (\$2,500 to \$5,000), sponsorships, volunteer support, and in-kind transportation services are provided. Online applications may be submitted from January 1 through December 15 of each year. Visit the CSX website to download the Giving Guidelines.

#### Grants Promote Healthy Lifestyles for the Tennessee Residents

##### **BlueCross BlueShield of Tennessee Health Foundation**

The BlueCross BlueShield of Tennessee Health Foundation is dedicated to promoting healthy lifestyles for the people of Tennessee. The Foundation supports projects that further its mission to provide peace of mind through better health. The current funding focus areas include Access, with emphasis on reducing disparities by improving healthcare access for vulnerable populations; Activity, with emphasis on ensuring all Tennesseans have access to opportunities for active recreation; and Addiction, with emphasis on mitigating the effects of prescription drug misuse. Letters of inquiry may be submitted at any time. Visit the company's website for more information about the funding guidelines and application procedures.

#### Support for Initiatives Celebrating Louisiana Culture and Music

##### **The New Orleans Jazz & Heritage Foundation: Community Partnership Grant Program**

The New Orleans Jazz & Heritage Foundation is dedicated to promoting the music, arts, culture, and heritage of communities in Louisiana. The Foundation's Community Partnership Grant



Program supports nonprofit organizations and educational institutions throughout the state in the following categories: Jazz & Heritage After-School and Summer Education Programs in Music, Arts, and Cultural Traditions; Jazz & Heritage In-School Education Programs in Music, Arts, and Cultural Traditions; Jazz Journey Presenting: Festivals and Concerts in Music and Performing Arts; and Jazz & Heritage Archive: Documentation and Preservation. Grants of up to \$5,000 are provided. The application information will be available on June 1, 2016, with a deadline of July 1, 2016. Visit the Foundation's website to learn more about each of the grant categories.

School Gardens in California Funded

**California Fertilizer Foundation: School Garden Grant Program**

The mission of the California Fertilizer Foundation is to enhance awareness and understanding of plant nutrients and agriculture in California. The Foundation's School Garden Grant Program provides funding for California public and private elementary, middle, and high schools for sustaining or establishing school gardens. The Foundation awards 24 grants of \$1,200 annually to schools in California; 12 awards are made in each of two grant cycles. At the end of each year, winning schools can reapply for a progress grant of \$1,500 and a free agricultural field trip. The upcoming application deadline is June 15, 2016. Visit the Foundation's website to download the grant application guidelines and form.

***Federal Funding***

School Safety Research Supported

**Department of Justice**

The Comprehensive School Safety Initiative funds research to produce practical knowledge that can improve the safety of schools and students. The application deadline is May 27, 2016.

Funds Available for Digital Humanities Projects

**National Endowment for the Humanities**

The Digital Projects for the Public grants program supports projects that significantly contribute to the public's engagement with the humanities through digital platforms, such as websites, mobile applications and tours, interactive touch screens and kiosks, games, and virtual environments. The application deadline is June 8, 2016.

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April 26 in 1872 civilian William ("Buffalo Bill") Cody and three soldiers killed three Native Americans in an engagement near the Platte River in Nebraska, for which they received the Medal of Honor for "gallantry in action" (the medal was revoked in 1917, then restored in 1989) (from Dennis M)

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<https://www.facebook.com/KitchenFunWithMy3Sons/photos/a.371333696230783.86476.197742143589940/1182803661750445/?type=3>

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Before the arrival of Euro-American explorers, prospectors, and settlers, **Western Shoshone in the Beatty area** hunted game and gathered wild plants in the region. It is estimated that the 19th-century population density of the Indians near Beatty was 44 square miles (110 km<sup>2</sup>) per person. By the middle of the century, European diseases had greatly reduced the Indian population, and incursions by newcomers had disrupted the native traditions. In about 1875, the

Shoshone had six camps, with a total population of 29, along the Amargosa River near Beatty. Some of the survivors and their descendants continued to live in or near Beatty, while others moved to reservations at Walker Lake, Reese River, Duckwater, or elsewhere.[6]

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Death_Valley_Nut_and_Candy_Co.,_Beatty,_Nevada_%283375632415%29.jpg)

[File:Death\\_Valley\\_Nut\\_and\\_Candy\\_Co.,\\_Beatty,\\_Nevada\\_%283375632415%29.jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Death_Valley_Nut_and_Candy_Co.,_Beatty,_Nevada_%283375632415%29.jpg)



### **Celebrate an American Icon - Tell Congress to Pass the National Bison Legacy Act**

Tell Congress to pass the National Bison Legacy Act and make these mighty monitors of the plains the official mammal of the USA.

Anita Kay just added signature #41,415 to the petition.

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### **Fun Facts**

The United Kingdom Parliament this week is debating a measure that would require housing developers to [implement sustainable drainage systems](#) that allow water to infiltrate where it falls. The change would help alleviate pressure on existing sewer and stormwater systems, which overflow 20,000 times each year. *Guardian*

**25,000 liters** Amount of [urine the Amsterdam water board plans to collect](#) from visitors celebrating King's Day on Wednesday. The urine will be recycled for use as fertilizer. *Guardian*

**The Amazon:** A [massive coral reef](#) was discovered in the Amazon, stretching 600 miles. This is welcomed news after learning last week that over 90% of the Great Barrier Reef has suffered from bleaching.

***Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe***

*Post Office Box 256*

*Nixon, Nevada 89424*

*Telephone: (775) 574-1000 / 574-1001 / 574-1002*

*FAX (775) 574-1008*

**TERO CERTIFIED TRAINING NOTICE**

**Free to Native Americans/Tribal Staff**

**\*OSHA 10**

**May 2 and May 3, 2016**

**(Monday, Tuesday)**

**8:00 AM – 4:00 PM and 8:00 AM – 12:00 PM**

**\*FIRST AID/CPR**

**May 4, 2016** (Wednesday)

**8:00 AM – 12:00 PM**

**WADSWORTH CENTER, 551 Eighth St**

**Register to save space. Show ups – first come, first serve.**

**Coffee, donuts provided. Bring own lunch.**

**Contact: Della John, Pyramid Lake Tribal Administration**

**775-574-1000 x1125**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h91QRV1suBM&feature=youtu.be>