

**Journal #4097**

**from sdc**

**2.21.18**

*Red Cloud's Revolution: Oglalla Sioux Freeing Themselves From Fossil Fuel Warnings Mount That Trump's Infrastructure Plan Will Make It Harder to Fight Pipelines*  
*Trump administration's 2019 budget proposal makes steep cuts to Indian Country*  
*Update on Nestlé: Michiganders Mobilize to Take Back Public Water*  
*She Led Latin American Art in a Bold New Direction*  
*Demanding Justice: Indigenous Women in Guatemala Battle Canadian Mining Giant Renewables Now Contribute Nearly One-Fifth of U.S. Electricity Generation*  
*Green Science's White People Problem*  
*The New International Encyclopaedia*  
*At UNR: Letters received by the Office of Indian Affairs, 1824-81. Roll 71-76 ...*  
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*Finding a Lock of George Washington's Hair, and a Link to American History*  
*Scholarships with March 15-31 Deadlines*  
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*Portable solar arrays helped power the Oceti Sakowin Camp, which rose on the north end of the Standing Rock Reservation in the summer and fall of 2016 in opposition to the Dakota Access Pipeline. Though primarily powered by wood and gasoline, the camps also ran on a great deal of solar. (photo: Saul Elbein)*

**[Red Cloud's Revolution: Oglalla Sioux Freeing Themselves From Fossil Fuel](#)**

*Saul Elbein, Mongabay*

Elbein writes: "For more than a decade, Red Cloud has been running Lakota Solar, an off-grid skills school and solar machine factory - one of Pine Ridge's few locally owned business, and the heart of a business network that extends to a dozen other reservations." [READ MORE](#)

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**Warnings Mount That Trump's Infrastructure Plan Will Make It Harder to Fight Pipelines** [Read the Article at Common Dreams](#)

**[Trump administration's 2019 budget proposal makes steep cuts to Indian Country](#)**  
[osageneews.org](#) [Green america](#) article

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**Update on Nestlé: Michiganders Mobilize to Take Back Public Water**

<https://www.ecowatch.com/nestle-michigan-water-2534869852.html>

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**[She Led Latin American Art in a Bold New Direction](#) By JASON FARAGO**

Turning to Brazil's indigenous cultures and folklore for inspiration, Tarsila do Amaral helped give rise to the country's Modern movement, a MoMA exhibition shows.

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**[Demanding Justice: Indigenous Women in Guatemala Battle Canadian Mining Giant](#)**

*Heather Gies, Upside Down World*

Gies writes: "In early 2007, hundreds of military, police, and private security personnel stormed Choc Quib's community, Lote Ocho, and raped the women while the men in the subsistence farming community tended their fields. State and private forces had attempted to force the Indigenous peasants from their land days earlier, burning several homes." [READ MORE](#)

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**Renewables Now Contribute Nearly One-Fifth of U.S. Electricity Generation**

<https://www.ecowatch.com/renewable-energy-us-2535432605.html>

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**[Green Science's White People Problem](#) Yessenia Funes, Grist**

Funes writes: "Simply put, the environmental sciences have a diversity problem."

[READ MORE](#)

\*\*\*\*\*

**The New International Encyclopaedia**

<https://books.google.com/books?id=KWNAQAAMAAJ>

Frank Moore Colby, Talcott Williams - 1918 - Encyclopedias and dictionaries

The term "Indian summer" in its *present* usage was introduced into England from America. ...

The *enrollment* of the Five *Tribes* was definitely completed on June 30, 1907, and at that time the citizenship of the nations was as follows: Seminoles, 3119; Creeks, 18,712; Cherokees, 41,693; Choctaws, 26,730; and Chickasaws, ...

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**At UNR: [Letters received by the Office of Indian Affairs, 1824-81. Roll 71-76 ...](#)**

[www.worldcat.org/title/letters-received-by-the-office-of...81.../040569885](http://www.worldcat.org/title/letters-received-by-the-office-of...81.../040569885)

Get this from a library! Letters received by the Office of Indian Affairs, 1824-81. ...

University of Nevada, Reno Mathewson-IGT Knowledge Center. Reno, NV 89557 ...

Microfilm of originals in National Archives Record Group 75, Records of the Bureau of

Indian Affairs. Described in: The Office of Indian Affairs, 1824-1880 ...

#minniedick my grandmother. Her and my mother are my inspiration and teachers of shoshone crafts and culture ❤️ <3



**Elko 100: Brady Family**

For more than 50 years, the Brady family has contributed to Native American culture in Elko and throughout the country, teaching the Shoshone language and traditional folk arts.

[http://elkodaily.com/lifestyles/elko-brady-family/article\\_c599e791-57eb-5c7d-b4d6-30a8e76877b3.html?](http://elkodaily.com/lifestyles/elko-brady-family/article_c599e791-57eb-5c7d-b4d6-30a8e76877b3.html?utm_medium=social&utm_source=facebook&utm_campaign=user-share)

[utm\\_medium=social&utm\\_source=facebook&utm\\_campaign=user-share](http://elkodaily.com/lifestyles/elko-brady-family/article_c599e791-57eb-5c7d-b4d6-30a8e76877b3.html?utm_medium=social&utm_source=facebook&utm_campaign=user-share)

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**Question: Where was the coldest temperature ever in North America recorded?**

- 1. **Snag, Yukon, Canada**
- 2. **Barrow, Alaska**
- 3. **Inuvik, Northwest Territories, Canada**
- 4. **Nome, Alaska**

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**Printed Hearings of the House of Representatives Found Among Its ...**

*history.house.gov/.../Printed-Hearings-of-the-House-of-Representatives-Found-Amon...*

Jan 7, 2013 - the *National Archives* of the United States (hereafter called the Archives) on such subjects as ..... printing of the House of Representatives and the duties of the Public Printer, investigation of: H. res. of Feb. 9 and 13, 1860. Mar. 5-16, 1860. 682 p. .... *Pyramid Lake Indian Reservation, issuance of land.*

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***“Nevada is the only state that has shed hypocrisy by allowing liberal attitudes.”***

Rabbi Julius Leibert, Temple Sinai, 1964

[Heidi Barlese · Thankful for the friends who suggested this \(Shayne and Sunny\), the](#)



[elder participation, and our children.](#)

[Speaking Paiute](#)

[Preserving the Paiute language at the Pyramid Lake, Nevada Indian reservation.](#)

[youtube.com](#)

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[N'we Jinan's video.-3:5N'we Jinan](#) **December 5, 2017 ·**

A heavy hip-hop song packed with a powerful message that aims to destroy stereotypes and misconceptions about the Indigenous youth of Tachie of the Tl'azt'en Na... [See More](#)

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[Keynote Address by State Senator Patricia Spearman at Electric Transportation Forum in Reno Feb. 22](#)

Nevada State Senator Patricia Spearman (District 1, Clark County) will address “Energy and National Security Issues” in her keynote luncheon address at the Northern Nevada Electric Transportation Forum, Thursday, Feb. 22, 2018, at the UNR Innovation Center.

Senator Spearman sponsored and helped pass several clean energy bills in the 2017 Nevada Legislative session including SB150, an energy efficiency bill expected to save consumers money; SB392, a bill to facilitate community solar projects; and SB145, an incentive program for electric vehicle infrastructure and an incentive program for energy storage projects.

According to many military and national security experts, electric vehicles and other electric transportation are among the best ways to reduce the imports of foreign oil, improving the U.S. balance of trade as well reducing revenues to a number of governments antagonistic towards U.S. foreign policy interests.

Following Senator Spearman’s keynote address, other presentations and speakers at the Electric Transportation Forum include:

- An overview of “The Nevada Electric Highway,” Angela Dykema, Director, Nevada Governor’s Office of Energy
- “The Economic and Environmental Benefits of EVs: A Regional Overview,” Will Toor, Transportation Program Manager, SWEEP
- “NDEP Planning for the VW Fund Grant Application Process,” presented by a representative of the Nevada Division of Environmental Protection (NDEP)

- “Potential Utility Incentives for Electric Vehicle Charging,” featuring Bruce Breslow, Commissioner, Public Utilities Commission of Nevada (PUCN), and Marie Steele, Manager, Electric Vehicles and Renewable Energy, NV Energy
- “Electric Vehicles in Fleets,” featuring David Jickling, RTC Director of Public Transportation & Operations, and Jim O’Connell, Adomani Electric School Buses
- Assemblywoman Jill Tolles will lead a concluding round-table discussion

The forum is organized by the Southwest Energy Efficiency Project (SWEET) and the Green Alliance. Sponsors and supporters include NV Energy, the Nevada Governor’s Office of Energy, the City of Reno, Nv-EfX, and the Regional Transportation Commission (RTC).

Registration begins at 11:30 a.m. and the forum is expected to conclude at 4 p.m.

The \$20 cost to attend includes lunch. A very limited number of seats are still available.

Registration is available online at <http://conta.cc/2nu1OnB>. For more information or to register by phone, please call Tom Polikalas of SWEET at (775) 386-7411.

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**“So we beat on, boats against the current, borne back ceaselessly into the past.” - F. Scott Fitzgerald, *The Great Gatsby***

**WEBINAR:**

**Grant Funding for Broadband Initiatives Thursday, March 8, 2 p.m. to 3 p.m. EST**

**[Register Now](#)**

Participation in today’s global economy depends on access to quality, high-speed internet. While broadband use is expected in large corporate and industrial settings—access is also critical for small startups, tourist destinations, schools, hospitals, and government facilities.

According to the U.S. Taskforce on Agriculture and Rural Prosperity, high speed connectivity is now fundamental for economic development, innovation, technology advancements, workforce readiness, and an improved quality of life. **As such, broadband is no longer a luxury—but essential to participating in our modern world.**

Unfortunately, the benefits of broadband do not reach all areas of the nation. The FCC estimates 55% of U.S. census blocks have no providers that offer broadband speeds of 100 Mbps/10 Mbps. A vast majority are in rural areas, leaving nearly 40% of rural Americans without access necessary for advanced telecommunications and large data transfer. The most common barrier for planning and deployment in these regions is high upfront cost.



**Join the Connected Nation team and special guests from Grants Office for an in-depth look at grant programs for broadband initiatives .**

This webinar will highlight funding available to

help both rural and urban communities deploy high-speed internet. We'll also discuss programs to leverage existing networks for public safety, education, workforce training, and economic development initiatives. Finally, the Connected Nation team will share successful project examples.

If you're considering starting or expanding a broadband initiative in your community, you won't want to miss this event! Presenters are listed below:

**Connected Nation**

- Eric Frederick, Community Affairs
- Chip Spann and Ashley Hitt, Broadband Technical Services
- Stu Johnson, Digital Works Initiatives

**Grants Office, LLC**

- Michael Paddock, CEO
- Ashley Schultz, Grants Development Consultant

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- [About](#)

We are excited to announce our **Northern Nevada Progressive Summit!** Join us Saturday, March 10th, 2018 for a full day of activist trainings, workshops, and important discussions led by community leaders.

Workshops and panel discussions will include Combatting White Supremacy, Cultural Appropriation vs Cultural Appreciation, DACA & TPS, and many many more exciting workshops and panels.

The Progressive Summit is \$15 per day. This price will cover breakfast, lunch, snacks and supplies for each day. If you cannot afford the admission cost, please let us know and we will be sure you get a scholarship to attend.

We hope you can all join us for the best Progressive Summit yet!

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**America's Failing Water Systems**

*Francie Diep, Pacific Standard*

Diep writes: "In any given year over the past three decades, between 3 and 10 percent of community water systems in America have violated health standards in some way, according to a new study." [READ MORE](#)

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**Study: Grandparents who babysit live longer** Most grandparents handle at least some care for their grandchildren. Now a new study shows it's good for their health. [abc7.com](#)

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**Terry Crews, USA TODAY**

*Crews writes: "I've often said that history doesn't give a damn if it's true or not, what matters is who's telling it. The same goes for mythology."* [READ MORE](#)

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**All Around Nevada: Picnic Cave** by [Steven Field](#)

*All Around Nevada* is a website run by University of Nevada Reno Professor [Howard Goldbaum](#). The site highlights fascinating out of the way places in Nevada. Professor Goldbaum has given us permission to reprint content from the site. Today's post is about Picnic Cave.

Located near the petroglyphs of the Grimes Point National Recreational Trail, Picnic Cave's tufa formations seem similar to the brain coral of a tropical reef. Unlike coral, the Picnic Cave formations were never alive. But they were once underwater. Ten thousand years ago, at the end of the last ice age, a vast lake covered much of the Great Basin. It's possible today to see the horizontal lines in the rocks beneath the cave that show the prehistoric shorelines.



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*This is really neat! Just type American Indian into the search engine. sdc*

**[ArtGeek.art - for art lovers who are going place](#)**

New art exhibition search engine makes it easy to find what's on at museums across the USA.

**[Discover art at 1000+ US museums, all in one place!](#)**

Finally! A national art exhibition search engine! ! Find current and upcoming art exhibitions at more than 1000 museums across the USA ... all in one place! [Learn More](#)

<https://exhibitions.artgeek.io/National>

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**[Vegetable gardens a healthy hit with Clark County students](#)**

Twenty-eight schools in the county received grants this year to grow vegetables on their campuses. The program aims to offer students at high-poverty Title I schools lessons on healthy food choices...

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**[Finding a Lock of George Washington's Hair, and a Link to American History](#)**

By RICK ROJAS

A librarian going through a book at Union College in Schenectady, N.Y., found a thin envelope that may add to the odd history of a founding father's hair.

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*One of the most important archaeological finds in China has been the Terracotta Army. Ten of these 2,000-year-old statues, worth \$4.5 million each, are on loan at the Franklin Institute in Philadelphia. However, Chinese cultural heritage authorities are incensed that a thumb of one of the statues had been stolen. The Chinese are demanding severe punishment for the perpetrator and condemned the Franklin Institute for being careless. According to court documents the damage and theft of the broken thumb occurred on December 21 and was not noticed until January 8th. A big thumbs down to the Franklin Institute's security. (BBC)*

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## Scholarships with March 15-31 Deadlines

*Ok.....you had a day off.....back to providing a glimmer of hope for an aspiring scholar .....sdc*

<a href="#">"I Matter" Scholarship</a>	\$5,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">(ISC)<sup>2</sup> Foundation Women's Cybersecurity Scholarship</a>	\$10,000	03/19/2018
<a href="#">AAC Culinary Scholarships for High School Seniors</a>	Varies	03/31/2018
<a href="#">ACF James Ledwith Memorial Scholarship</a>	Varies	03/16/2018
<a href="#">ACF Kiwanis Club of Albuquerque Scholarship Program</a>	\$2,000	03/16/2018
<a href="#">ACF Robby Baker Memorial Scholarship</a>	\$750	03/16/2018
<a href="#">ACF Sarah K. Caplan Scholarship Program</a>	\$5,000	03/16/2018
<a href="#">ACF Woodcock Family Education Scholarship Program</a>	Varies	03/16/2018
<a href="#">ACF Youth in Foster Care Scholarship Program</a>	\$2,000	03/16/2018
<a href="#">ACFEF Future Postsecondary Student Scholarships</a>	Varies	03/31/2018
<a href="#">ACHE Albert W. Dent Graduate Student Scholarship</a>	\$5,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">ACHE Foster G. McGaw Graduate Student Scholarship</a>	\$5,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">Adrian and Corena Swanier Education Scholarship</a>	\$1,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">Advocacy in Action Video Contest</a>	\$1,000	03/18/2018
<a href="#">AFA Teens for Alzheimer's Awareness College Scholarship</a>	\$5,000	03/26/2018
<a href="#">Ajia Matthews Educational Scholarship Fund</a>	\$5,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">AL Diablo Valley Community College Scholarship</a>	\$4,000	03/18/2018
<a href="#">*Allegheny Mountain Section Air &amp; Waste Management Assn. Scholarships</a>	\$5,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">Alumni Association Scholarship Fund of the Former Albert Einstein Medical Center Nursing School of Philadelphia</a>	\$2,000	03/30/2018
<a href="#">America's 911 Foundation, Inc. Scholarship</a>	\$2,000	03/20/2018
<a href="#">Annabelle InPower Dream Big Scholarship</a>	\$500	03/27/2018
<a href="#">Andrew "Rube" Foster Scholarship</a>	\$1,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">APA Tom Cory Scholarship</a>	\$2,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">Appaloosa Youth Foundation Education Continuing Scholarship</a>	\$1,000	03/18/2018
<a href="#">Appaloosa Youth Foundation Territory Scholarship</a>	\$1,000	03/18/2018
<a href="#">**Army Nurse Corps Association (ANCA) Education Fund</a>	\$3,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">ASDSO Senior Undergraduate Scholarship</a>	\$10,000	03/30/2018
<a href="#">ASHS Outstanding Horticulture Student Award</a>	Varies	03/25/2018
<a href="#">Becca's Closet Spirit of Generosity Scholarship</a>	Varies	03/30/2018
<a href="#">CalCPA Sacramento Chapter Scholarship</a>	\$5,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">Campus Safety Health/Environmental Management Association Scholarship</a>	\$3,000	03/31/2018
<a href="#">Cancer Survivors' Fund</a>	Varies	03/18/2018
<a href="#">CANFIT Nutrition, Physical Education and Culinary Arts Scholarships</a>	Varies	03/31/2018
<a href="#">Canyon Institute Arizona Resident Scholarship</a>	\$2,500	03/31/2018
<a href="#">Captain James J. Regan Memorial Scholarship</a>	\$500	03/31/2018



<u>Captain Jeff Kuss Aviation Scholarship</u>	<u>Varies</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Catholic Financial Life College Scholarship</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>CEFS Economic Opportunity Corporation CSBG Scholarship</u>	<u>Varies</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Central Coast Greenhouse Growers Association Scholarship</u>	<u>Varies</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Charles J Colgan VABA Aviation Scholarship</u>	<u>\$2,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>CMP Scholarship Program</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>03/20/2018</u>
<u>Coastal Carolina University Dean's Excellence Scholarship</u>	<u>Varies</u>	<u>03/18/2018</u>
<u>Cystic Fibrosis Standard Scholarship</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>03/24/2018</u>
<u>Create Real Impact Scholarship</u>	<u>\$1,500</u>	<u>03/22/2018</u>
<u>CSHEMA Scholarship</u>	<u>\$3,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Davis Memorial Scholarship</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Defensive Driving Scholarship</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Delores Pemma Scholarship</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>03/16/2018</u>
<u>Don Diego Fund 4-H Scholarship</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>03/21/2018</u>
<u>Don Diego Fund Employee Scholarship</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>03/21/2018</u>
<u>Don Diego Fund Exhibitor/Participant Scholarship</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>03/21/2018</u>
<u>Don Diego Fund FFA Scholarship</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>03/21/2018</u>
<u>Don Diego Fund Vocational Education Scholarship</u>	<u>\$2,500</u>	<u>03/21/2018</u>
<u>Education First Scholarship</u>	<u>\$4,000</u>	<u>03/18/2018</u>
<u>Environmental Studies/Natural Science Scholarship Program</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>ESA of Florida Youth Scholarships for Families of First Responders</u>	<u>\$8,500</u>	<u>03/25/2018</u>
<u>ESA Youth Scholarship Program</u>	<u>\$8,500</u>	<u>03/25/2018</u>
<u>Florida Green Building Coalition Scholarship</u>	<u>\$4,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Gamers Helping Gamers Scholarship</u>	<u>Varies</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Gladys Carol Scholarship</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Gladys D. Goodson Scholarship</u>	<u>\$2,500</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Global Automotive Aftermarket Scholarships</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Gloria Barron Wilderness Society Scholarship</u>	<u>\$10,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Gold Grant Scholarship Award</u>	<u>\$2,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Harley J. Bair Rotary Scholarship</u>	<u>\$2,500</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Harold W. and Alice Kohtz Eberhard Scholarship</u>	<u>\$1,250</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>HBPA Horsemen's Scholarship</u>	<u>\$6,000</u>	<u>03/25/2018</u>
<u>Hearthstone Housing Foundation Scholarship Fund</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Hopson-Laurent Scholarship</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>
<u>Howard Bernstein Scholarship Fund</u>	<u>\$5,000</u>	<u>03/31/2018</u>



[Jim Woolum to First American Nations](#)

### [Nez Percé Horse 2.0](#)

*"LAPWAI, Idaho — The Nez Percé Indians, renowned horsemen who developed the Appaloosa breed, may have a new claim to fame: the Nez Percé Horse, which blends the showy speckled Appaloosa with a lean Central Asian war horse called Akhal-Teke."*

*- Associated Press, Desert News Utah.*

**"Though we may never know the exact origin of the relationship between the Nez Percé Indians and their beloved mounts, we do know that when Captains Lewis and Clark returned from their famous expedition into the Pacific Northwest in 1806, they remarked that the Nez Percé, with whom they had stayed, owned the largest herd of horses on the Continent.**

Just what did the original Nez Percé Appaloosa look like? Meriwether Lewis, in an 1806 journal entry, wrote of the Nez Percé: "Their horses appear to be of an excellent race: they are lofty, elegantly formed, active and durable: in short many of them look like fine English horses and would make a figure in any country." The Nez Percé Horse was a great source of both pride and wealth to the tribe and enabled them to travel great distances to visit other tribes participate in the growing trapper industry and to travel to what would one day be Montana and Wyoming, at that time, prime Buffalo country.

The Nez Perce were renowned horsemen, sophisticated horse breeders, avid hunters, and when necessary, bold warriors, thriving until their perilous encounter with the U.S. Cavalry in the summer of 1877. When the tribe was ordered to leave their homeland in the Wallowa Valley of eastern Oregon for a smaller reservation in Idaho, eight hundred men, women, and children and 2000 horses fled.

In a historic chase over the Bitterroot Mountains of Idaho and across much of Montana, the Nez Percé evaded the U.S. Cavalry, until just thirty miles from the Canadian border (where they were headed for asylum) ... There the brave Nez Percé were forced to surrender, and their horses, long coveted by the Cavalry, were taken from the tribe.

Without their treasured steeds, the tribe's nomadic existence came to an end, and this link to their past was brutally severed. Over decades, the tribe's foundation stock was scattered and cross-bred, resulting in the original breed's total disappearance. Today's Appaloosa was recognized and registered in 1938. But it is not the original Nez Percé horse.

In a noble and ambitious effort to bring back their historical horse, the Nez Percé tribe, now centered in Lapwai, Idaho, created a registry in 1995 for a new breed of horse, aptly called the Nez Perce. They realized the characteristics this new breed must possess would need to be exacting if it was truly going to resemble the historic horse of their tribe.

It was decided that the Appaloosa would be bred with the Akhal-Teke horse of Turkmenistan, possibly the most ancient breed in the world, and the purported mount of both Alexander the Great and Marco Polo. It is also thought to be a probable progenitor of today's English thoroughbred by way of the Byerly Turk and the Darley Arabian. It has been suggested after much scholarly research on the subject, that the Akhal-Teke could be an actual ancestor of the original Nez Percé horse, according to Nez Percé elder Rudy Shebala, who spear-headed the program.

As luck and fate would have it, Minnesota businessman Hans Sprandtel generously donated four Akhal-Teke stallions, two mares, and three geldings to the Nez Perce Horse registry program and the match was made. Shebala used four modern Appaloosa mare types for his foundation: The Quarter/Appaloosa; the Thoroughbred/Appaloosa; the Arabian/Appaloosa; and the Appaloosa/Appaloosa.

The offspring of this mating have proved remarkable. The Nez Percé have a distinctive looking small head and a conformation that is longer and leaner than a Quarter Horse or other stock horses. Narrower shoulders and hindquarters complement a longer back and an overall lean appearance. A typical Nez Percé is a buckskin or palomino and there is often a sheen to the coat, reminiscent of the shimmering iridescence of the Akhal-Teke."

- By Deborah Donohue, Cowgirl Magazine

**Answer: Snag, Yukon, Canada – Feb. 3, 1947 -81F**