

## **Journal #4230 from sdc 8.27.18**

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<http://www.modoctribe.net/>

Extract: "The War was fought nearly 150 years ago, yet it stands out in American military history as the most incredible of Indian wars. Captain Jack did not muster more than 60 men throughout the War, but for almost eight months he withstood the United States Armed Forces that came to number over a 1,000 men supported by mountain howitzers and cohorn mortars. The Modoc lost only six men by direct combat while the U.S. Army suffered 45 dead including General E.R.S. Canby, the only U.S. General to lose his life in an Indian War. The Modoc War cost the United States government, at its lowest estimate, of the time half a million dollars; that would be roughly \$8,500,000 in today's currency.

Considering the number of the enemy, it was probably the costliest Indian war ever fought. In comparison, the reservation requested by the Modoc on Lost River would have cost, at most, \$10,000 or \$180,000 in today's currency.



**Modoc Tribe** [www.modoctribe.net/](http://www.modoctribe.net/)

The *Modoc Tribe* is a federally recognized Indian Tribe under the leadership of Chief Bill G. Follis. The tribe has various ventures including Red Cedar Recycling ..

[www.miamination.com/](http://www.miamination.com/)

**KIILLOONA MYAAMIAMI** | Miami Tribe of Oklahoma | [www.miamination.com/](http://www.miamination.com/)

*Miami Tribe* of Oklahoma! This website serves two purposes: virtual community connectivity

and education. It is our great hope that contents supplied herein will ...



<http://www.quapawtribe.com/index.aspx?NID=401>

### **Quapaw (tribe) | The Encyclopedia of Oklahoma History and Culture**

[www.okhistory.org/publications/enc/entry.php?entry=QU003](http://www.okhistory.org/publications/enc/entry.php?entry=QU003)

According to oral tradition, the ancestors of the Dhegiha, a group that included what would later be known as the Omaha and *Quapaw*, once lived together east ...



### **Wyandotte Nation – Preserving the future of our past!**

<https://www.wyandotte-nation.org/>

If you have questions regarding the registration process or other questions, please feel free to email me at [lcombes@wyandotte-nation.org](mailto:lcombes@wyandotte-nation.org). We look forward to.....

### **History – Wyandotte Nation**

<https://www.wyandotte-nation.org/culture/history/>

We, the Wyandot tribe, had been lobbying Congress and fighting within the Federal court ...

These people are now known today as the *Wyandotte Nation*.



### **Standing Rock Veterans Lead Fight to Shut Down Enbridge Line 5 Pipeline**

The Straits of Mackinac, which protestors are worried could be damaged from in an oil spill from the Enbridge Line 5 pipeline that runs underneath. / CC BY-SA 4.0

A group of Standing Rock veterans and their allies have set up camp in Northern Michigan to stop another [pipeline](#): Enbridge's Line 5 pipeline that passes under the Straits of Mackinac between Lakes Huron and Michigan as it carries oil from Western Canada to Ontario, [Michigan Radio reported Sunday](#).

The protesters, about 15 in total, are concerned about the possible damage an [oil spill](#) from the pipeline could do to the Great Lakes and have vowed not to leave their camps until the pipeline is removed.

"As long as it takes 'til it's shut," Nancy Shomin, who helped start the camp, told [UpNorthLive](#) Monday.

The protest camps follow growing concern about the aging pipeline after it was dented by an anchor in April. In July, an [independent report](#) found a spill from the pipeline could damage 400 miles of shoreline in Michigan, Wisconsin and Ontario and cost Michigan around \$2 billion, [Michigan Radio reported](#).

At a Senate Commerce Committee field hearing Monday, Senator Gary Peters (D-MI) criticized Enbridge for dragging its feet to shut down operations during a storm shortly after the anchor strike.

"Can you see why that is something that people look at and say, Enbridge is not really focused on going the extra measure of safety, when they had a damaged pipe and severe weather and they pushed back on shutting down to make sure nothing happened?" he said to applause, addressing Enbridge senior vice president of operations for liquid pipelines David Bryson, [according to Michigan Radio](#).

The protesters say the only safe move is to shut the pipeline down permanently.

"It's one of those things where it's not if, it's when," Clint Cayou, who joined the protest from Mason, Nebraska, told UpNorthLive. "The pipeline is dangerously close to being a real hazard to a lot of people and it needs to be shut down."

The group is led by members of Indigenous nations from the Great Lakes area and has named its camp Camp Anishinaabek, from Anishinaabe, which is the name for an umbrella group containing the Ojibwe, Odawa, Potawatomi and other peoples, according to Michigan Radio.

The camp set-up actually includes two locations about 15 miles south of the Straits of Mackinac and is on land owned by husband-and-wife protesters James Pitawanakwat of the [Wikwemkoong Unceded Territory First Nation](#) and Christina Keshick of the [Saginaw Chippewa Indian Tribe](#).

Pitawanakwat, who was arrested during the protests against the [Dakota Access Pipeline](#), linked the two struggles.

"This was the same concern over at Standing Rock, and it would affect millions of people," Pitawanakwat told UpNorthLive. "We're just appalled that the oil companies still are this defiant."

The protesters first announced their camp on their [Facebook page](#) Aug. 9, but have begun to get attention from local media since Sunday.

"I hope a lot of people come and help shut it down," Keshick said.

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## **Primary Sources Access-Foundation: Home**

**Primary Sources Access-Foundation** is a collection of ProQuest databases containing primary source content from newspapers, magazines, books, manuscripts, U.S. and UK Government Documents, and more. This rich collection has been assembled specifically for researchers and students at smaller institutions.

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- [North America - U.S. North Central](#) *Includes: Colorado, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, North Dakota, Nebraska, South Dakota, and Wyoming.*
- [North America - U.S. Southeast](#) *Includes: District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia*
- [North America - U.S. South Central](#) *Includes: Alabama, Arkansas, Arizona, Louisiana, Mississippi, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas.*
- [North America - U.S. West](#) *Includes: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, and Washington state.*

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**Sample from Big Sky Country Digital Network** which has 3,444 ‘Indian’ entries

- <https://dp.la/search?q=indian&partner=%22Big+Sky+Country+Digital+Network%22>
- [Statistics of Indian tribes, Indian agencies, and Indian schools of every character](#)  
1899 · United States. Dept. of the Interior This document provides statistics for Indian tribes, agencies and schools. Information provided includes area of land (allotted, unallotted, and reserved), location, nearby railroad stations and milit...  
[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library
- [Indian Ridge fire lookout Indian Ridge lookout](#)  
Indian Ridge fire lookout log cabin and tower. [Cabin constructed in 1924 and lookout in 1925. Replaced by Numa Ridge lookout in 1934. People pictured are, from left to right, ""Slim the Guide,"" Alex...  
[View Full Item](#) in Glacier National Park
- [Indian Illustrations](#)  
1880 · Medicine Crow Drawings of three trains. drawn from memory of the trains seen during visit to Washington in 1880. a. coal train b. cattle train c. passenger train  
[View Full Item](#) in Montana State University--Bozeman
- [Indian teepees](#)  
McKay, R. H. (Rollin H.) Indian teepees sit in a field with mountains in the background, Small cut trees lean against one teepee. Possibly near Evaro, Montana.  
[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library
- [Indian Lands](#)  
1907-1999 · Hormay, A.L. Copy of article about [Native American] Indian lands. It

mentions acreage and percent range lands within reservations, livestock grazing, range conditions, carrying capacity, and administration of lan...

[View Full Item](#) in Montana State University--Bozeman

• **Indian firefighter**

1966-09 · Moore, Bud, 1917-2010 Indian firefighter on a fire somewhere.

[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Indian drawings**

McKay, R. H. (Rollin H.) Indian sitting in front of a rock wall of Indian drawings, near Flathead Lake, Montana.

[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Barthelmess Indian**

Barthelmess, Christian, 1854-1906 Vintage negative number : (no number) Studio portrait of Cheyenne Indian Spotted Hawk in elaborate costume. He wears eagle-feather headdress with danglers, bead necklace, kerchief, decorated breechclo...

[View Full Item](#) in Montana Historical Society Research Center

• **Indian woman**

1940-08-08 · McKay, R. H. (Rollin H.) Indian Woman (portrait)

[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Indian family**

1900 · Boos, Edward H Mot-a-len, Eneas, Isabel. A family, Madelaine, Eneas, Isabel and young child. Boos #33.

[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Indian child**

1899 A young Indian child, next to a teepee.

[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Indian family**

1906 · Peeso, F. E. (Frederick Edwin), 1881-1970 A picture of an unidentified Indian family, likely on the Rocky Boy Reservation, Montana. A woman and six children stand in front of a tipi. Library note: The family is identified in a Montana Histori...

[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Indian woman**

1928-06-21 · McKay, R. H. (Rollin H.) Indian woman, likely Flathead, sitting with her hands folded in her lap. A number of safety pins are fastened to her blouse. Located near Polson, Montana. This version is from the original negative an...

[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Indian woman**

McKay, R. H. (Rollin H.) An Indian woman, standing near the edge of a ledge, looks off

into the distance. She wears traditional Native American clothing.  
[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Indian Camp**

Huffman, L. A. (Laton Alton), 1854-1931 Vintage negative number : (no number) View of Indian camp with man and sweat lodge frame in foreground.  
[View Full Item](#) in Montana Historical Society Research Center

• **Indian children**

Group of Indian children of various ages stand in front of a building that may be a schoolhouse. Probably at Rocky Boy's Reservation, Montana.  
[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Indian camp**

March 19, 1884 · New Bear Drawing of an Indian camp  
[View Full Item](#) in Montana State University--Bozeman

• **Indian woman**

1926-06-21 · McKay, R. H. (Rollin H.) Indian woman, likely Flathead, sitting with her hands folded in her lap. A number of safety pins are fastened to her blouse. Located near Polson, Montana.  
[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Indian Chief**

McKay, R. H. (Rollin H.) An Indian Chief (Brown Collection)  
[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

• **Indian camp**

McKay, R. H. (Rollin H.) Indian camp with horses, old cars, wagons, many tepees and a central tepee with a flag pole and flag. Likely on the Flathead Reservation, Montana.  
[View Full Item](#) in University of Montana--Missoula. Mansfield Library

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## **H2O Catalyst: Making Groundwater Crises Visible**

Polluted and depleted, many of the world's aquifers are grievously wounded. From PFAS contamination in Michigan to tainted crops in India, learn how scientists and activists are bringing these hidden crises to light and pressuring leaders to act.

[Participate in this interactive live broadcast from anywhere in the world.](#)

The H2O Catalyst interactive broadcast enables participants from all backgrounds to interact and share their voice with leaders in fields such as security, finance, research, and journalism, as they discuss the world's water challenges. Catalyst's unique broadcast interface allows people from anywhere in the world to participate in World Water Week via Circle of Blue's online portal.

## H2O Catalyst: Making Groundwater Crises Visible

**Where:** Live from World Water Week in Stockholm, accessible from anywhere.

[Participate and register here](#)

**When:**

Tuesday, August 28, 2017 16:00-17:00 CEST 10:00am-11:00am ET 7:00am-8:00am PT

Circle of Blue continues the H2O Catalyst series live from World Water Week in Stockholm. This broadcast explores the world's groundwater crises. Global experts and journalists will define and debate responses to pollution and scarcity challenges that are disrupting the lives of millions. Join global experts and journalists in virtual breakout groups to debate:

- Current hotspots for groundwater pollution and scarcity
- How to rally political and public support for action
- Tools for understanding the dimensions of local and global groundwater challenges
- Avenues for new research and collaboration

Register for the call and add it to your Google Calendar through the buttons below.

[Register](#) [Add to your Google Calendar](#)

**Share. Participate.**

Invite colleagues, friends, followers, and students to take part in one of the most important ongoing conversations of the era.

You can interact during the broadcast by using the hashtag #KnowWater. You can also participate with World Water Week from anywhere in the world using the hashtag #WWWeek.

Promotional graphics can be accessed through the button.

[Graphics](#)

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[History - Mission San Jose](#)

[www.missionsanjose.org/history.html](http://www.missionsanjose.org/history.html)

It is the fourteenth of the 21 Spanish Missions in Alta California. ... According to Spanish law, the mission's lands and resources belonged to the natives ... it was named "La Mision del Gloriosisimo Patriarch San Jose" in honor of St. Joseph. ... near the *Guadalupe River*, the only connection between the *pueblo* and the Old ...

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*This is an old article but one to keep:*

[SUPREME COURT: Highways, salmon habitat collide in tribal treaty ...](#)

<https://www.eenews.net/stories/1060079295/print>

Apr 17, 2018 - The 9th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals upheld the order, but ... Hugo Boldt of the U.S. District Court for the *Western* District of Washington ruled that .... that **discovering "a heretofore unknown duty" in the 19th-century treaties.**

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**[Ag. Foundation Announces Inaugural “Jump on the Bus” Tour of Nev. Destinations](#)**

This Fall, “Jump on the Bus,” the Nevada Agricultural Foundation’s (NAF) first bus tour of scenic rural communities. [...] [Read more](#)

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**[VIDEO: Learn About Your Water at TMWA Facilities Tours](#)**

Learn how Truckee Meadows Water Authority (TMWA) produces clean water and energy by touring TMWA’s hydroelectric and water treatment plants this September. All tours are free and only require a reservation to attend. [...] [Read more](#)

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**The Mighty River That Dried Up: "I Am Red"**

Link <https://video.nationalgeographic.com/video/short-film-showcase/the-mighty-river-that-dried-up-i-am-red>

For six million years, the Colorado River has carved some of the wildest geological wonders in North America. Today, its waters nourish over 36 million people. But a steady surge of settlers and drastic climate change are threatening the mighty river. In this short from filmmaker [Pete McBride](#), the river becomes the narrator of a visual poem that tells the story of its history, significance, and potential future outcome.

[See an interview with filmmaker Pete McBride.](#)

The Short Film Showcase spotlights exceptional short videos created by filmmakers from around the Web and selected by National Geographic editors. We look for work that affirms National Geographic's mission of inspiring people to care about the planet. The filmmakers created the content presented, and the opinions expressed are their own, not those of the National Geographic Society.

Know of a great short film that should be part of our Showcase? Email [SFS@ngs.org](mailto:SFS@ngs.org) to submit a video for consideration.

[See more from National Geographic's Short Film Showcase.](#)

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**[Drought In Central Europe Reveals Cautionary 'Hunger Stones' In Czech River'When you see me,cry': Hunger stones'warning in the Elbe](#)**

[www.dailymail.co.uk/.../Drought-reveals-ancient-hunger-stones-European-river.html](http://www.dailymail.co.uk/.../Drought-reveals-ancient-hunger-stones-European-river.html)

Over a dozen of the *hunger stones*, chosen to record low water levels, can now be seen in and near the northern Czech town of Decin near the ...





**Indian River Has Drained For The First Time In History And Revealed An Ancient Secret** [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IChDvOm\\_zUI](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IChDvOm_zUI)

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**Severe Ancient Droughts: A Warning to California - The New York Times**  
<https://www.nytimes.com/1994/.../severe-ancient-droughts-a-warning-to-california.html>

Jul 19, 1994 - Severe *Ancient* Droughts: A *Warning* to California ... Each was much more intense than the mere six-year *dry* spells that afflict modern ... of trees that grew in the *dry* beds of lakes, swamps and *ivers* in and adjacent to the .... This, he said, *shows* that "often, for sure, there have been periods of 100 years or ...

**How the heatwave is revealing hidden landscapes and forgotten ruins**  
<https://www.telegraph.co.uk> > Travel > News

Jul 18, 2018 - Outlines of *ancient* and historic sites are being *revealed* – some of which ... As the grass and crops *dry* out in the fields, the remains of wood and stone ... the *river* Boyne in County Meath, Ireland, is among the most impressive. .... Scottish tourist board *warned* not to use God, golf or Sean Connery in new ad.

**Under the Dead Sea, warnings of dire drought: Ancient sediments tell ...**  
<https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2017/03/170322143139.htm>

Mar 22, 2017 - Today, the region is *drying* again as climate warms, and scientists say it will get worse. ... Fed mainly by the Jordan *River* drainage, which extends also into Syria ... The new study *shows* that the salt accumulated rapidly?an ...

**The Dead Sea Reveals Evidence Of Ancient Climate Change And A ...**  
[www.messagetoeagle.com/dead-sea-reveals-evidence-ancient-climate-change-warning...](http://www.messagetoeagle.com/dead-sea-reveals-evidence-ancient-climate-change-warning...)

Mar 24, 2017 - The region is drying again as climate warms, and scientists say it will get ... Fed mainly by the Jordan River drainage, which extends also into ... The Dead Sea Reveals Evidence Of Ancient Climate Change And A Warning For ...

**Ancient River System Flowed Under Sahara Desert (It Would Rank ...**  
<https://www.ecowatch.com/ancient-river-system-flowed-under-sahara-desert-it-would-...>

Nov 12, 2015 - Radar images *reveal ancient rivers* once flowed through the Sahara ... that the Sahara has alternated between wet and *dry* periods during the ...

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**Check your state: Nevada below** <https://www.vote.org/state/>

**Oct 9** - Last day to register to vote by mail

**Oct 16** - Last day to register to vote ONLINE\*

**Oct 18** - Last day to register in person

**Oct 20-Nov 2** - Early Voting (General) (Early voting start/end times vary by county.)

**Nov 6** - General Election Day

\*

**If you're 17 you may register to vote & if you'll turn 18 by election day you may vote (if**

**Idaho is no longer safe for Republicans; Paulette Jordan trails by 8 points**  
by [Mark Trahant](#) #NativeVote18 Election reports from Hawaii, Kansas, New Mexico  
and Idaho

[https://newsmaven.io/indiancountrytoday/news/https-s3-us-west-2-amazonaws-KQQmRnQ\\_n066iezfDF6ACQ/](https://newsmaven.io/indiancountrytoday/news/https-s3-us-west-2-amazonaws-KQQmRnQ_n066iezfDF6ACQ/)

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**[Columbia Riverkeeper: Clean Water. Healthy Rivers. Our Future.](https://www.columbiariverkeeper.org/)**  
<https://www.columbiariverkeeper.org/>

We protect *Columbia River* communities and habitat from new threats, such as fossil ... The Climate Issue: *Why Does Climate Change Matter to the Columbia?*;

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*"The anger I have at the system really motivates me. I keep reminding myself that we're part of this wave of youth activism that's going to change the course of American politics."*

**[EMMA WALKER](#)**, 20, a volunteer for the Sunrise Movement, an environmental activist association.

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**See what wikipedia has to say about**

- [Carvers](#)
- [Crystal](#)
- [Currant](#)
- [Duckwater](#)
- [Hadley](#)
- [Mercury](#)
- [Scotty's Junction](#)
- [Sunnyside](#)
- [Tybo](#)
- [Warm Springs](#)
- [Yomba](#)

*These are "stubs" so the communities can write what they want said about them. Go, Duckwater and Yomba! Perfect way to have your history presented the way you want it. (This Nevada state location article is a [stub](#). You can help Wikipedia by [expanding it](#).)*

Lodi, California is the birthplace of A&W Root Beer, the first batch was made in 1919 on a hotdog cart during a parade. It is now sold in cans and bottles throughout the US, as well as in a chain of American restaurants. Lodi's A&W restaurant features an **A&W Museum**.



## **Super-Snake: Hybrid Pythons Could Pose New Threat to Florida Everglades**

*Richard Luscombe, Guardian UK*

Luscombe writes: "From carnivorous giant lizards to toxic climbing tree frogs, the Florida Everglades have become a haven to invasive species steadily destroying and devouring the flora and fauna of the state's famed River of Grass." [READ MORE](#)

## **Florida trapper helps rescue alligator from python's grip**

Trapper Mike Kimmel saved an alligator from the attack of a 10-foot python in the Everglades on Saturday. This is the third alligator he's personally rescued from the invasive species.

**By Martin  
County Trapping & Wildlife Rescue**

*University of Florida researchers show the scale of an 18-foot, 8-inch python undergoing a necropsy at their Gainesville lab in 2013.*

*Tracker Vadivel Gopal, herpetologist Joe Wasilewski and tracker Masi Sadaiyan hold a python removed from a shaft at the old Nike missile base in Key Largo.*

*-Joe Wasilewski  
<https://www.miamiherald.com/news/local/environment/article217109205.html>*

