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Happiness Study

Laying the Foundation for Sustainable Cities and Communities Today is one of the hardest days as a Lakota

117 Riders Came to Wounded Knee Today - a Beautiful Sight to See "We're Being Wrapped in Poison"

Best Time to Plant a Tree was 20 years ago, Second best time is Now RIP Harry Reid



Whether this is news to you or not, I wish it for you in the New Year. Bottom line is we are empowered to create our own happiness "with a little help from our friends" as the Beatles would say.

Studies of happiness seem to become more popular during periods of high societal stress. It is perhaps no coincidence that the longest-running study of happiness, administered by Harvard University, originated during the Great Depression. In 1938, researchers measured physical and mental health of 268 then-sophomores and, for 80 years, tracked these men and some of their descendants.

Their main finding? "Close relationships, more than money or fame ... keep people happy throughout their lives." This includes both a happy marriage and family, and a close community of supportive friends. Importantly, the relationships highlighted in the study are those based on love, care and equality, rather than abuse and exploitation.

Over nearly 80 years, Harvard study has been showing how to live a healthy and happy life – Harvard Gazette

<u>UBS</u> Globally, 2 billion people do not have access to waste collection services and 3 billion people lack access to controlled waste disposal facilities.5 This creates serious health, safety, and environmental consequences. Learn more on United Nations SDG #11, Sustainable Cities and Communities, through #TOGETHERBAND and help to make a difference.



<u>Laying the foundations for sustainable cities & communities</u>
<u>UBS and #TOGETHERBAND are tackling UNSDG 11 to find out what it takes for cities</u>
and communities to really thrive. Learn what they've found.



Ashley Nicole

Today is one of the hardest days as a Lakota. Today we remember the largest mass killing on this soil in modern history. Over 300 of my relatives (mostly women, children, & elders) were brutally massacred at Wounded Knee on this day in 1890 by the United States. All because my people refused assimilation & didn't allow westward expansion through our territories (STILL 100% unceded, thank you ancestors).

I am a survivor of this massacre. My direct ancestor White Lance was shot during the massacre but managed to survive. His father, and many of our family, didn't make it out alive. His father, Horn Cloud, was first cousins (in Lakota way, siblings) with Chief Spotted Elk (aka Chief Bigfoot). In the first photo, you will see my ancestor Horn Cloud & Spotted Elk captured on this day so many years ago. Shortly after taking this photo, the United States would shoot & kill everyone pictured. Check out my grandpa Horn Cloud's snarl -- strong and resistant in the face of certain death. That isn't a face of fear, it's a face of anger. Seeing that face only reignites my passion to stand.

My grandpa White Lance's brother Dewey Beard could read & write. Dewey also survived the massacre. He wrote a harrowing account that would tell of gruesome events, such as mothers laying dead and frozen in the snow as their still-living newborns would try in vain to nurse from her breast. He also wrote of bravery though -- the air that day was not only full of the United States' bullets, it was also full of our Lakota mitakuyepi singing their death songs loudly and clearly. Excerpts are available online (kw: Dewey Beard + Wounded Knee Massacre). Please read them and educate yourself about this event.

Here is the list of names remembered from the massacre. We honor these ancestors who were killed and thrown into a mass grave, where they still rest to this day. #3 - #9 are my direct relatives.

This is real Amerikkan history. My heroes wore war bonnets and bravery, counting coup to their last breath. I will never forget.

A List of those killed at Wounded Knee Creek, December 29, 1890, from "The Wounded Knee Interviews of Eli S. Ricker, p. 176-178"

- 1. Chief Big Foot
- 2. Mrs. Big Foot
- 3. Horned Cloud
- 4. Mrs. Horned Cloud
- 5. William Horned Cloud, son
- 6. Sherman Horned Cloud, son
- 7. Pretty Enemy, niece
- 8. Mrs. Beard, daughter-in-law
- 9. Thomas Beard, grandson
- 10. Shedding Bear
- 11. Trouble In Front, son
- 12. Last Running
- 13. Red White Cow, daughter
- 14. Mother-in-law of Shedding Bear
- 15. High Hawk
- 16. Mrs. High Hawk
- 17. Little Boy, son
- 18. Little Girl, daughter
- 19. Whirl Wind Hawk
- 20. Mrs. Whirl Wind Hawk
- 21. Young Lady, daughter
- 22. Young Girl, daughter
- 23. Little Girl, daughter
- 24. Little Boy, son
- 25. Little Boy, son
- 26. He Crow
- 27. Pretty Woman, daughter
- 28. Buckskin Breech Clout
- 29. Running in Lodge, son
- 30. White Feather, son
- 31. Little Boy, son
- 32. Bear Woman, the oldest woman in the band
- 33. Crazy Bear
- 34. Elk Creek
- 35. Mrs. Elk Creek
- 36. Spotted Chief, son
- 37. Red Fish
- 38. Mrs. Red Fish
- 39. Old Good Bear
- 40. Young Good Bear
- 41. Mrs. Good Bear
- 42. Little Boy, son
- 43. Pretty Hawk
- 44. Mrs. Pretty Hawk
- 45. Baby Pretty Hawk
- 46. Mrs. Lap
- 47. Shoots the Right

- 48. Bad Wound, son
- 49. Bear Parts Body
- 50. Little Boy, son
- 51. Brown Beaver
- 52. White Beaver Woman
- 53. Black Coyote (the one who made the touble)
- 54. Red Water Woman
- 55. Sun In The Pupil
- 56. Mrs. Sun In The Pupil
- 57. Henry Three, or Pretty Bold Eagle
- 58. Iron Eyes (Big Foot's brother)
- 59. Mrs. Iron Eyes
- 60. Has a Dog
- 61. Red Shirt Girl
- 62. Pretty Woman
- 63. Albert Iron Eyes
- 64. White Day
- 65. Little Boy, son
- 66. Charge at Them
- 67. Old Woman, mother
- 68. Mrs. Iron American
- 69. Mrs. Yellow Buffalo Calf
- 70. Louis Close to Home
- 71. Cast Away and Run
- 72. Bad Braves
- 73. Red Horn
- 74. Winter
- 75. Strong Fox
- 76. Mrs. Strong Fox
- 77. Little Boy, son
- 78. One Feather
- 79. Little Boy, son
- 80. Without Robe
- 81. Old Man Yellow Bull
- 82. Mrs. Old Man Yellow Bull
- 83. Brown Woman
- 84. Shakes the Bird
- 85. Red Ears Horse
- 86. Shoots with Hawk Feather
- 87. His mother
- 88. Ghost Horse
- 89. Little Boy, son
- 90. Chief Woman
- 91. Mrs. Trouble in Love
- 92. Hat
- 93. Baby boy
- 94. Mrs. Stone Hammer
- 95. Little baby
- 96. Wolf Eagle

97. Good Boy, son98. Edward Wolf Ears99. Little Girl100. Shoots the Bear

101. Kills Assiniboine102. George Shoots the Bear103. Mrs. Shoots the Bear104. Kills Crow Indian105. Little Body Bear106. Mrs. Little Body Bear

107. Little Boy, son 108. Baby girl

109. Red Eagle (This man was in the tent and killed by the cannon. Ricker's note.)

110. Eagle Body, daughter
111. Little Girl
112. Little Elk
113. Mrs. Little Elk
114. Black Shield's little girl
115. White Wolf

116. Red Ears Horse, sister
117. Old Woman, her mother
118. Wood Shade
120. Running Stand Hairs
121. Mrs. Running Stand Hair

120. Running Stand Hairs 121. Mrs. Running Stand Hairs

122. Young lady, daughter123. Scabbard Knife124. Mrs. Scabbard Knife125. He Eagle

126. Mrs. He Eagle
127. Edward He Eagle, son
128. Young girl, daughter
129. Young boy, son
130. Log
131. Mrs. Log
132. Really Woman, son
134. Little boy, son
135. Young girl, daughter

134. Little boy, son
136. Mule's daughter, young lady
137. Red Other Woman
138. Black Flutes, young boy
140. Gray in Eye
141. Mrs. Drops Blood
142. Young boy, son
144. Old Woman
145. Mrs. Long Bull
146. Young girl, daughter
147. Spotted Thunder
148. Swift Bird
149. Mrs. Swift Bird

150. Boy, son 151. Boy, son 152. Strike Scatter 153. Boy, son

154. Wolf Skin Necklace

155. Last Talking, old woman. She is alone, her property, two horses, bedding, and lodge

156. Not go in Among, son of Hailing Bear, and Her Good Medicine157. Wounded Hand158. Comes Out Rattling, wife

159. Big Voice Thunder160. Mercy to Others161. Long Medicine162. Broken Arrow163. Mrs. Broken Arrow164. Young Man165. Young Woman166. Brown Turtle167. Old Woman, mother168. Bird Wings

169. Not Afraid of Lodge 170. Bear Comes and Lies

171. Wears Calf's Robe 172. Yellow Robe 173. Wounded in Winter, son 174. Mrs. Black Hair

175. Bad Spotted Eagle - a Cree Indian

176. Mrs. Bad Spotted Eagle (the above were visiting Big Foot's tribe)

177. White American 178. Long Bull

179. Courage Bear180. Mrs. Courage Bear181. Fat Courage Bear182. George Courage Bear183. Black Hawk184. She Bear, wife

185. Weasel Bear, daughter (Joe Horn Cloud added Weasel Bear when we were running this list over.

Ricker.)



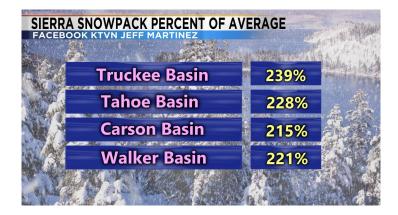
Waniya Locke
Ken Marchionno Photos
117 riders came into Wounded Knee today. It was a beautiful to witness.

'We're Being Wrapped in Poison': A Century of Oil and Gas Development Has Devastated the Ponca City Region of Northern Oklahoma

Phil McKenna, Inside Climate News

McKenna writes: "From abandoned wells to refineries, hydraulic fracturing and man-made earthquakes, the destruction has poisoned air, land and water. Now the Ponca Tribe is fighting back."

READ MORE





If the heat bothers you, plant a tree. If the water bothers you, plant a tree. If you like fruits, plant a tree. If you like birds, plant a tree. And if you like life, plant many trees.

"Best Time to Plant a Tree was 20 years ago, Second best time is Now."

The true meaning of life is to plant trees, under whose shade you do not expect to sit."

"Love is like a tree, it grows of its own accord, it puts down deep roots into our whole being."

"Until you dig a hole, you plant a tree, you water it and make it survive, you haven't done a thing. You are just talking. "

#plantatree #plantation #plantsNative Hope

RIP Harry Reid

Harry was an infrastructure guy as I was/am; we got along on may issues - not so on others (like the Shoshone Treaty). One of my favorite interviews with him was in August of 2011 where he had just got off the phone with the mayor of New Orleans talking about the need to upgrade their 200 year-old, wooden water system. Then came 9-11, political shifts and then Katrina. And here it is 2022.....

Senator Reid was always a wonderful guest on "We the People" and made sure to create an opportunity to do a show when he was in Northern Nevada. Consequently I have several hours of tape in which he shared pearls of wisdom ("Remember, Shayne, there are people out there who are really bad") or when we were shaking fingers at one another.

I have to share the sweetest comment I got from a reader which sums it up so nicely: "I remember and you were able to get more out of him than any other interviewer. He liked the hometown girl." RIP Harry and thanks.

And here's a few other memories.....

Harry Reid highlights legacy on Native policy, Indian gaming ...

https://tribalbusinessnews.com > economic-development

Jul 19, 2021 — *Harry Reid* highlights legacy on *Native* policy, *Indian* gaming, filibuster reform. Sen. *Harry Reid* (U.S. Army photo by Luke Burns/Released).

Sen. Harry Reid: Redskins owner Daniel Snyder 'tried to bribe ...

https://www.washingtonpost.com > news > 2015/09/09

Sep 9, 2015 — Sen. *Harry Reid*: Redskins owner Daniel Snyder 'tried to bribe' some of Nevada's *Native* Americans. (AP Photo/Pablo Martinez Monsivais).

Sen. Harry Reid did Utah a big favor, but there were strings ...

https://www.sltrib.com > ... > News > Politics

24 hours ago — *Harry Reid* could be a fierce opponent, or he could be a powerful ally. ... wanted to build on the Skull Valley Goshute *Indian* Reservation.

Senate Majority Leader Harry Reid Talks Romney, Carcieri ...

https://indiancountrytoday.com > archive > senate-majo...

Oct 17, 2012 — When asked how he relates to *Indians*, *Reid* immediately brought up Queho: "One of the largest manhunts in the history of Nevada—they could ...

https://www.govinfo.gov > content > pkg > pdf

HARRY REID was the Democratic leader in the U.S. Senate, ... Searchlight was not a gathering spot for *Indian* or animal. Searchlight.

Cantwell will chair Senate Indian Affairs Committee

https://www.cantwell.senate.gov > news-about-maria > c...

Dec 13, 2012 — ... Wednesday by Senate Majority Leader *Harry Reid*. Cantwell will continue to serve on three other Senate panels. Support from *Indian* tribes ...

Settling Native American Water Rights in the American West

https://www.kcet.org > shows > earth-focus > settling-nati...

Oct 2, 2020 — Harry Reid in 1987. Joe Elly discusses the legacy of his work on "<a data-...

Statistical Data on Indian Rights Cases Handled by Justice

https://www.gao.gov > assets

Harry Reid. United States Senate. Dear Senator Reid: In your November 9, 1987, letter, you asked us to quantify the costs, in time and money, associated.

Slideshow: Solar Energy on the Moapa Indian Reservation

https://www.energy.gov > photos > slideshow-solar-ene...

... by executives of First Solar, the Los Angeles Department of Water and Power, and numerous dignitaries, including U.S. Senate Majority Leader *Harry Reid*. https://www.energy.gov/photos/slideshow-solar-energy-moapa-indian-reservation

September 8, 2014 - United South and Eastern Tribes, Inc.

http://www.usetinc.org > WeeklyWampum

Sep 8, 2014 — The Honorable *Harry Reid* ... Congress enacted the *Indian* Education Act in 1972 in response to devastating federal policy that stripped.

June 19, 2014 - US Chamber of Commerce

https://www.uschamber.com > documents > files

Jun 19, 2014 — The Honorable *Harry Reid* ... economic development in *Indian* country. ... people of American *Indian* and Alaskan *Native* heritage.

Harry Reid: The Desert Fox Of Corruption - Investor's Business ...

https://www.investors.com > politics > editorials > bund...

Apr 15, 2014 — "The tortoise wasn't of concern when *Harry Reid* worked with BLM to ... However, Nevada *native* Kornze had something special going for him in ...

national congress of an animal congress of an animal congress of an animal congress of an animal congress of animal congress of

https://www.ncai.org > attachments

Nov 27, 2012 — Scotts Valley Band of Pomo *Indians* ... The Honorable *Harry Reid* ... The federal trust obligation to *Indian* tribes must be honored and vital ...

Harry Reid: NFL Should Take Cue From NBA, Change ...

https://archive.thinkprogress.org > harry-reid-nfl-shoul...

Apr 30, 2014 — *Harry Reid*: NFL Should Take Cue From NBA, Change 'Redskins' Name ... on the team to change its name, isn't alone: the Oneida *Indian* Nation, ...

Coburn plans battle on Indian care bill - The Oklahoman

https://oklahoman.com > article > coburn-plans-battle-o...

Jan 20, 2008 — Senate Majority Leader *Harry Reid* promised Dorgan, the author, that it would be the first legislation scheduled when the Senate returns to ...

Go West, Democrats, in the path of Harry Reid - High Country ...

https://www.hcn.org > issues

Dec 20, 2004 — New Senate minority leader *Harry Reid*, D-Nev., brings to Capitol Hill the ... the mining towns, ranches and farms and *Indian* reservations.

Senator Harry Reid - Home | Facebook

https://www.facebook.com > ... > News personality

Today, I join with the Standing Rock Sioux in calling for an alternate route for the pipeline's completion. The simple truth is that *Indian* tribes are exposed ...

Congress passes Native Land Act | Local | elkodaily.com

https://elkodaily.com > news > congress-passes-native-lan...

Sep 30, 2016 — WASHINGTON, D.C. – U.S. Rep. Mark Amodei, R-Nev., and U.S. Sen. *Harry Reid*, D-Nev., this week announced passage of the bipartisan Nevada ...

https://www.doi.gov > news > archive > 08_News_Releases

Sep $11,2008 - \dots U.S$. Senator and Majority Leader Harry Reid; Chairman Mervin Wright, Jr. of the Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of Indians; and other federal, ...

Congress Urged to Pass Indian Health Care Improvement Act

https://www.govtech.com > archive > congress-urged-to...

Jul 27, 2010 — Governor Bill Richardson sent a letter to congressional leaders, including Senate Majority Leader *Harry Reid* and House Speaker Nancy Pelosi,