

**Journal #5427      from sdc      3.29.23**

*Owl Snow Hunting*

*Native Poetry - extract from last Cowboy Poet Gathering in Elko*

*Internships*

*A Nuclear Plant Leaked 400,000 Gallons*

*HUD News*

*New Mexico Game and Fish is now hiring 'professional bear huggers'*

*Tribal nations discuss stolen items from Wounded Knee victims*

*Supreme Court heard arguments over*

*GMPS Office Overview and New Staff*

*FTC Reports on Fraud in Indian Country*

*EDA's Good Jobs Challenge Boosts Jobs in South Dakota*

*Supreme Court on Who Can Access Over Colorado River Water*

*Edmonia Lewis*

*Images/bios posted by Native American History*

*Library of Congress Holdings under search term Indian*

*UNR Native American Alumni Association - New Shirt Alert*



[The Viral World](#)

[Via - rnbwkat on Twitter](#)

[An owl leaves a mark in the snow while hunting.](#)

**If you like being blown away by Native poets, enjoy this extract from the last Cowboy Poetry gathering in Elko:**

[https://drive.google.com/drive/u/0/folders/1yVJY0Y-7ttMco0jqLybwk8Vo7U\\_rMoJy](https://drive.google.com/drive/u/0/folders/1yVJY0Y-7ttMco0jqLybwk8Vo7U_rMoJy)

[https://drive.google.com/drive/u/0/folders/1yVJY0Y-7ttMco0jqLybwk8Vo7U\\_rMoJy](https://drive.google.com/drive/u/0/folders/1yVJY0Y-7ttMco0jqLybwk8Vo7U_rMoJy)

[Want to check out your favourite jobs? Click here!](#)

**Museum Management Human Resources Internship** (Summer 2023) Miami, FL  
Perez Art Museum Miami

[Want to check out your favourite jobs? Click here!](#)

Historical Library **Internship** United States Iowa Department of Administrative Services

[Want to check out your favourite jobs? Click here!](#)

Digital Marketing **Internship** (Summer 2023) Boston, MA Museum of Science Internships


[Want to check out your favourite jobs? Click here!](#)

Advancement Research & Data Analytics **Internship** (Summer 2023) Boston, MA

Museum of Science Internships [Want to check out your favourite jobs? Click here!](#)

Human Resources **Internship** (Summer 2023) Boston, MA Museum of Science Internships

**Museum Management Human Resources Internship (Summer 2023)**

 Miami, fl	<a href="#">apply</a>
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**Historical Library Internship**

 United states	<a href="#">apply</a>
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**Inventory Technician**

 Newark, nj	<a href="#">apply</a>
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**A Nuclear Plant That Leaked 400,000 Gallons of Radioactive Water Will Be Shut Down After Second Incident**

*Erik Ortiz, NBC News*

Ortiz writes: "The owner of one of Minnesota's two nuclear power plants said it will temporarily power down the facility Friday to repair a recurring leak of radioactive water discovered this week, occurring as state regulators had been monitoring the effects of an initial spill four months ago."

**READ MORE**

**Greetings** from HUD's Southwest Office of Native American Programs,

Please see the FREE webinar trainings below and share with your colleagues in Indian Country.

**April 6:** Sec. 184 Skilled Workers Demonstration Program

**April 27:** HUD's Title VI Program - Leveraging funds for Tribal Development Projects

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**April 6: WEBINAR FOR TRIBES AND TRIBALLY DESIGNATED HOUSING ENTITIES (TDHEs) ON THE SECTION 184 SKILLED WORKERS DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM** – 2:00 pm eastern time

Curious about how a Tribe/TDHE can utilize the Demonstration to develop rental housing for skilled workers in their community?

Under the Demonstration, Tribes and Tribally Designated Housing Entities may obtain a loan from a Section 184 approved Lender for the construction of rental housing for Skilled Workers. Tribes/TDHEs may utilize the Demonstration to construct one to four family dwelling unit(s). The Section 184 program allows Tribes/TDHEs to obtain multiple Section 184 loans, subject to underwriting requirements, to construct Skilled Workers housing within their communities. As an incentive for Tribes/TDHEs to participate in the Demonstration, the Demonstration reduces the Section 184 Upfront Fee to \$1 and eliminates the Annual Guarantee Fees.

Chung-yiu "Andrew" Lee will provide an overview of this Demonstration. Join us ten minutes prior to log-in to Webex: <https://ems8.intellor.com/login/847267>

#####

**April 27: HUD's Title VI Program - Leverage Funding for Tribal Development Projects**

Learn how to utilize this important leveraging program for your tribal housing, infrastructure and community development projects. This course is designed to introduce Tribal Nations to the Title VI Loan Guarantee Program. Participants will learn how Title VI loans provide a financing mechanism for borrowers to pledge current and future IHBG allocations for the construction of affordable housing and related activities at today's costs. Program eligibility, project eligibility, the application process, how IHBG awards are leveraged, and the basic procedures of the program will be covered. Participants will learn the many benefits of the Title VI Program including how it's utilization can greatly increase the supply of housing for your tribal membership. Register at: [Title VI Loan Guarantee Virtual Training Event April 27, 2023 @ 11:00 am Mountain \(office.com\)](#)

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[New Mexico Game and Fish is now hiring 'professional bear huggers'](#) (CNN)

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**Tribal nations discuss stolen items from Wounded Knee victims**

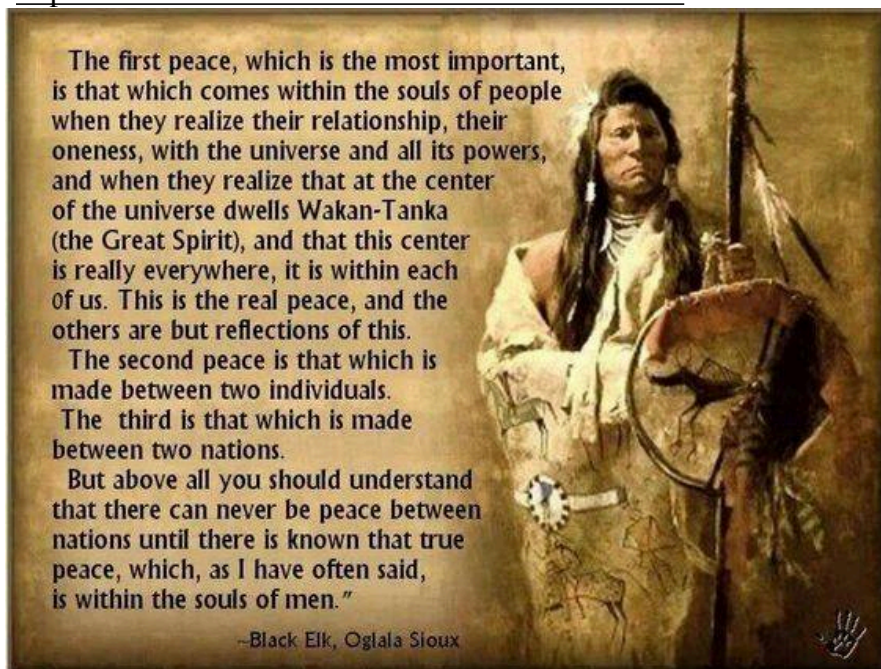
<https://www.dakotanewsnow.com/2023/03/24/tribal-nations-discuss-stolen-items-wounded-knee-victims/>

~~~~~

- The Supreme Court heard arguments this week over [who can access the already-overtapped Colorado River water supply](#). The Navajo Nation reservation stretches across Arizona, Utah, and New Mexico, and almost a third of the 170,000 people who live there do not have access to clean, reliable drinking water, the tribe says.
- As the seven states argue over who should get access to the river, and how much they're allotted for their 40 million residents, the Navajo Nation argues that they should be represented in the fight. After all, they were forced to move to these reservations, the tribes have argued.
- Some of the more conservative members of the bench seemed to sympathize with the Navajo Nation's plight. Justice Neil Gorsuch asked, "Could I bring a good breach-of-contract claim for someone who promised me a permanent home, the right to conduct agriculture and raise animals if it turns out it's the Sahara Desert?"

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**Edmonia Lewis** was the first sculptor of African American and Native American (Mississauga) descent to achieve international recognition. Her father was Black, and her mother was Chippewa (Ojibwa) Indian. Orphaned at an early age, Lewis grew up in her mother's tribe where her life revolved around fishing, swimming, and making and selling crafts. In 1859 she attended Oberlin College in Ohio, one of the first schools to accept female and Black students. She developed an interest in the fine arts, but an accusation of poisoning, probably racially motivated, forced Lewis to leave the school before graduating. She traveled to Boston and established herself as a professional artist, studying with a local sculptor and creating portraits of famous antislavery heroes. Moving to Rome in 1865, she became involved with a group of American women sculptors and began to work in marble. Sculptors usually hired local workmen to carve their final pieces, but Lewis did all her own stonework out of fear that if she didn't, her work would not be accepted as original. In addition to creating portrait heads, Lewis sculpted biblical scenes and figural works dealing with her Native American heritage and the oppression of Black people. <https://americanart.si.edu/artist/edmonia-lewis-2914>



## GPMS News and Resources

### GPMS Office Hours: New Directors & Staff GPMS Overview

Office Hours will be held on April 6, 2023. This month's sessions will be an overview of the GPMS system for New Directors and staff.

The AM session will be held from 11:00 am to Noon ET. That is 10:00 am to 11:00 am CT; 9:00 am to 10:00 am MT; and 8:00 am to 9:00 am PT. You can register for this session using the link below. Once you have registered, you will receive an email with the link to join.

[Register Here – AM Session](#)

The PM session will be held from 2:00 pm to 3:00 pm ET. That is 1:00 pm to 2:00 pm CT; Noon to 1:00 pm MT; and 11:00 am to Noon PT. You can register for this session using the link below. Once you have registered, you will receive an email with the link to join.

[Register Here – AM Session](#)

[Register Here – PM Session](#)

### FTC Reports on Fraud in Indian Country

The Federal Trade Commission sent a new report to Congress detailing the consumer issues that affect American Indian and Alaska Native (AI/AN) populations, as well as the FTC's enforcement, outreach and education work on these issues.

The report summarizes the agency's efforts to hear directly from tribal leaders, community members, advocates, and others about issues affecting their communities, and provides analysis of the FTC's data from the Consumer Sentinel Network database. For more detailed information about the report and to access it in its entirety, [CLICK HERE](#).

### EDA's Good Jobs Challenge Boosts Jobs in South Dakota

In 2022, Lakota Funds was one of 32 organizations awarded under the [Economic Development Administration's \(EDA\) Good Jobs Challenge](#). The \$5 million grant will support the Building Jobs, Building Homes project, created in response to a severe housing shortage on Tribal lands and a shortage of contractors.

This workforce development initiative offers training programs in the construction trades. A construction internship program was established at [South Dakota State University](#) and students are currently deployed at four sites throughout the state. They receive OSHA-safety certification and fall prevention training and equipment. Read more about EDA's work with Lakota Funds [HERE](#)

If there are any questions or concerns about [Login.gov](#) or other GPMS processes, please submit an inquiry through the [GPMS Technical Assistance Ticket Form](#) or contact the Help Desk at: (800) 674-2605 or [DINAP.GPMS.Support@dol.gov](mailto:DINAP.GPMS.Support@dol.gov)



## Native American History

Spee-Dees (aka Martin Spedees, aka Martin Spedis),  
at a Wishram village on the north bank of the Columbia River, seven miles up-river from The Dalles, Oregon - Wishram - 1900

{Note: This Wishram village was covered by the water of Lake Celilo, when The Dalles Dam was completed in 1957.}

johnnieaborigine

### MUSCOGEE INDIAN CHIEFS FROM ALABAMA; NEVER ENSLAVED

**CAESAR BRUNER (1828-1923),**  
WAS A SEMINOLE CHIEF,  
WHO WAS BORN FREE TO FREE  
CREEK-SEMINOLE PARENTS,  
WILLIAM & AFFIE BRUNER, FROM  
ALABAMA. AFTER THE 1813 CREEK  
CIVIL WAR, THE BRUNERS WERE FORCED  
TO COME SOUTH INTO FLORIDA WITH  
THEIR RED STICK CREEK ALLIES AND  
BECAME APART OF THE SEMINOLES.

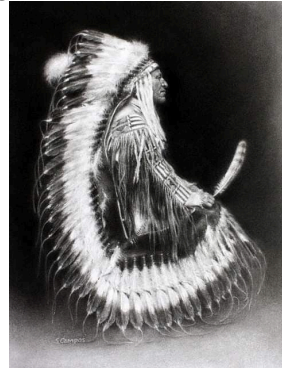
**SILAS JEFFERSON (1835-1913),**  
ALSO KNOWN AS HO-TUL-KO-MICCO  
—“WIND CLAN CHIEF”— WAS BORN IN  
TASKIGI TOWN (TUSKEGEE, ALABAMA)  
IN THE OLD CREEK NATION. HIS PARENTS  
WERE TVSKIGI TVWLV INDIAN BETSY  
MANAC, WIND CLAN, AND TVSKIGI INDIAN  
JEFFREY MANAC. SILAS JEFFERSON WAS  
MUSCOGEE CREEK CHIEF OF THE LARGEST  
CLAN IN CREEK NATION, THE WIND CLAN.



## Native American History

The Inuit people can't be imagined without their signature parkas, fashioned from fur and hide of the local wildlife. One of the many reasons why early European voyages into the Arctic circle failed is because they were underprepared for the extreme weather conditions of the north. They wore wool clothing, which kept them hot on the inside, but made them sweat a lot, which made their clothing freeze in the

extreme temperatures. The Inuit never faced this problem, as they have been making their parkas from caribou deer or seal hide from as early as 22,000 BC (Siberia). The production of these parkas took weeks, and the tradition of making them was passed down from mother to daughter, taking years to master. Depending on the geographical location of the tribes, the design of the parkas varied according to the types of animals available. Beadwork, fringes and pendants frequently decorated the clothing. Roald Amundsen was the first explorer who outfitted his crew with Inuit clothing, which enabled him to successfully circumvent the North-West Passage in 1906. In the 20th century the use of traditional Inuit clothing declined, but it has seen a recent resurgence, as the Inuit strive to preserve their culture.



[Native American History](#)

“The true Indian does not set any price either on his property or on his labor. His generosity is only limited by his strength and ability. He considers it an honor to be chosen for difficult or dangerous service and would think it shameful to ask for a reward.

Teton Sioux Chief 1837 -1918

John Grass's English name came from the Dakota "Pezi," meaning "Field of Grass"; he also was sometimes called Mato Wtakpe (Charging Bear).

He was a son of Grass, a Sioux leader of the early nineteenth century.

He spoke a number of Dakota dialects as well as English, so he was one of the few people in the Dakotas who could communicate with nearly everyone else.

Indian agent Major James ("White Hair") McLaughlin set up Grass, Gall, and other Sioux as rival chiefs to Sitting Bull after the latter had surrendered in 1881, in an attempt to break Sitting Bull's influence over the Sioux.

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## **Library of Congress Holdings: (SEARCH TERM INDIAN)**

- [Available Online 7,728](#)
- [All Items 39,667](#)
- [Photo, Print, Drawing 4,427](#)
- [Manuscript/Mixed Material 1,796](#)
- [Book/Printed Material 1,098](#)
- [Newspaper 126](#)
- [Audio Recording 109](#)
- [Map 71](#)
- [Notated Music 67](#)
- [Web Page 17](#)
- [Web Archive 14](#)

- [Film, Video 9](#)
- [Periodical 3](#)
- [Software, E-Resource 2](#)
- 
- [Image 7,080](#)
- [PDF 1,387](#)
- [Online Text 765](#)
- [Web Page 132](#)
- [Audio 99](#)
- [Compressed Data 47](#)
- [Video 9](#)
- [EPUB 3](#)
- ]
- [2000 to 2099 372](#)
- [1900 to 1999 3,512](#)
- [1800 to 1899 3,092](#)
- [1700 to 1799 369](#)
- [1600 to 1699 36](#)
- [1500 to 1599 40](#)
- [1400 to 1499 6](#)
- [1300 to 1399 2](#)
- [1200 to 1299 2](#)
- [1100 to 1199 2](#)
- [1000 to 1099 2](#)
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- [United States 2,760](#)
- [Virginia 829](#)
- [New Mexico 357](#)
- [New York 328](#)
- [Alaska 291](#)
- [Arizona 283](#)
- [Montana 241](#)
- [California 173](#)
- [Texas 132](#)
- [Oklahoma 126](#)
- [More Locations](#)
- 
- [Library of Congress Online Catalog 5,285](#)
- [Prints and Photographs Division 4,351](#)
- [Manuscript Division 1,815](#)
- [Curtis \(Edward S.\) Collection 1,034](#)
- [American Memory 895](#)
- [Philip Henry Sheridan Papers 755](#)
- [Prints & Photographs Online Catalog \(Library of Congress\) 677](#)
- [General Collections 569](#)
- [Selected Digitized Books 551](#)



- [East Florida Papers 475](#)
- [More Part ofs](#)
- 
- [Curtis, Edward S. 1,088](#)
- [Sheridan, Philip Henry 758](#)
- [East Florida Papers 475](#)
- [Historic American Buildings Survey 283](#)
- [Van Buren, Martin 201](#)
- [Library of Congress, Washington, DC 82](#)
- [Genthe, Arnold 76](#)
- [United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Indian Affairs \(1993- \) 71](#)
- [Detroit Publishing Co 64](#)
- [McKenney, Thomas Loraine 61](#)
- [More Contributors](#)
- 
- [Indians of North America](#)
- [Photographic Prints 2,236](#)
- [United States 2,042](#)
- [Portrait Photographs 1,818](#)
- [History 1,749](#)
- [Government Relations 1,728](#)
- [Manuscripts 1,482](#)
- [Correspondence 1,078](#)
- [Clothing & Dress 992](#)
- [Wars 887](#)
- [More Subjects](#)
- 
- [English 7,574](#)
- [Cherokee 86](#)
- [French 68](#)
- [German 32](#)
- [Algonquian Languages 24](#)
- [Latin 21](#)
- [Spanish 12](#)
- [No Linguistic Content 10](#)
- [Not Applicable 10](#)
- [Dutch 6](#)
- [More Languages](#)
- 
- [Available Online 7,030](#)
- [Available at the Library of Congress Campus 693](#)

## Sample of items in Library of Congress Collection

Newspaper [Indian Chieftain \(Vinita, Indian Territory \[Okla.\]\) 1882-1902 \[Online Resource\]](#) **Date:** 1882

\*\*\*\*\*

**Collection** [American Indians](#) 101 photographic prints : most sepia toned ; 11 x 14 in. and larger. | Large-size portraits of individuals from various tribes including Acoma, Apache, Apsaroke (Crow), Cheyenne, Crow, Hopi, Jicarilla, Mohave, Navajo, Nespelim, Nez Perce, Piegan (Blackfeet), and Walla Walla. Other images include men on horseback, medicine men, a campsite, babies in cradleboards, and Geronimo and five other tribal leaders on horseback.  
**Contributor:** Curtis, Edward S. **Date:** 1899



• Photo, Print, Drawing [Pottowatomie Indians](#) 1 photographic print. | Group portrait of Potawatomi Indians, including men, women, and children, gathered for a special occasion at Rush Lake Mission near Watervliet, Michigan, Sept. 4, 1906. Wis-Ki-Ge-Amatyuk, hereditary Principal Pipe carrier and ritual leader of the Potawatomi Indians, sits at center holding traditional Potawatomi pipes. Wis-Ki-Ge-Amatyuk was also known by his American name, John Buckshot. The young boy sitting at his...**Date:** 1906

- Collection [Makah Indians](#) 10 photoprints : gelatin silver ; 25 x 20 cm. or smaller. | Makah Indian whalers, with whaling boat pulled up on shore at Neah Bay, Washington; women carrying large baskets on their backs; women weaving baskets.  
**Contributor:** Curtis, Asahel **Date:** 1910



○ Photo, Print, Drawing [Pontiac Indian](#) 1 photographic print. | Indian, wearing headdress, seated on front of 1934 Pontiac convertible **Date:** 1934

• \* \* \* \*  
Book/Printed Material [Indian migrations](#), Also available in digital form.

- **Contributor:** Hale, Horatio Emmons **Date:** 1883

- **View with Search Result:** [View 38 Pages](#)  
**Resource:** [View All Pages](#) | [Images with Text](#) | [PDF](#)

\* \* \* \* \*

Photo, Print, Drawing [Indians. Indian with raised hand](#) 1 negative : safety ; 8 x 10 in. | Photo shows Deer Nose, Crow (Source: Indian Sign Language Council of 1930, short film)

- **Contributor:** Horydczak, Theodor **Date:** 1920 \* \*

\* \* \*  
 Collection [Modoc Indians](#) 15 photographic prints ; 3 x 4 in. | Portraits of Indians involved in the Modoc War of 1873. Individuals include Captain Jack, Schonchin John, Donald McKay (with two unidentified Indian men referred to as "Jack's capturers"), Steamboat Frank, Curley Headed Doctor, Hooka Jim, Shacknasty Jim, Winema (or Tobey) Riddle and son, Boston Charley, Bogus Charlie, Scarfaced Charley, and One-eyed Dixie. Also includes a...Contributor: Heller, LouisDate: 1873

\* \* \* \* \*

Collection [Paiute Indians](#) 6 photoprints on mounts : gelatin silver ; 17 x 13 cm. or smaller. | Paiute Indians, probably Northern Paiute, in Euro-American dress, probably in Nevada, engaged in various activities. Images of men and women gambling with cards in front of a wickiup, boys aiming sling shots at bottle, women holding sticks for "polo game", and a man shaving another man while girls watch. **Contributor:** Sage Brush Art Co. **Date:** 1897

\* \* \* \*

- Manuscript/Mixed Material [\[Slavery \(Indian\)\]](#)  
 ○ **Contributor:** Raines, Lester - Fulgenzi, Mary A. **Date:** 1936-06-01  
**View with Search Result:** [View 2 Images](#)  
**Resource:** [View All Images](#) | [Images with Text](#) | [PDF](#)

**N**  
ALUMNI  
ASSOCIATION  
NATIVE AMERICAN  
ALUMNI CHAPTER

UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA, RENO  
NATIVE AMERICAN ALUMNI CHAPTER

**NEW  
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Adult S/M/L/XL/XXL/XXXL \$30.00

**SOLD DURING UNR POW WOW  
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NEAR MC TABLE.**

PROCEEDS FROM SALES FUND SCHOLARSHIPS FOR INDIGENOUS  
INCOMING FRESHMAN, UPPERCLASS,  
AND TRANSFER STUDENTS